

Weather

Cloudy and hot weather. The maximum temperature yesterday was 93.6 and the minimum 74.7, figures for the corresponding day last year being 88.0 and 71.6.

大陸報

TODAY'S EDITORIAL LEADERS APPEAR ON PAGE 12

The China Press

The Pulse of this Great City and of China

大陸報

The Mail Box

MAILS for U. S. and Europe. Pres. Cleveland, tomorrow. FROM U.S. Shidzuoka Maru, Monday. FOR Europe via Suez, Str. Malwa, Tuesday. FROM Europe via Suez, Str. Glenbeg, today.

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甲子年六月十八日

SHANGHAI, SATURDAY, JULY 19, 1924

中華民國十三年七月十九號

10 CENTS

BRITISH WOOL FIRMS URGE MODIFICATION OF TOKIO LAW

Tariff To Have Ruinous Effect On Trade, They Contend

REQUEST DELAY

Want Postponement Until Cargoes En Route Are Landed

(Reuter's Service)

London, July 17.—A deputation, headed by Mr. Stanley Machin, President of the Association of British Chambers of Commerce, and including representatives of London, Huddersfield, Halifax and Sheffield, waited on Mr. William Lunn, Parliamentary Secretary for Overseas Trade, at the House of Commons today and made representations with regard to the serious effect on the woolen trade of the new Japanese tariff. They urged that efforts might be made to postpone the operation of the tariff so that goods in transit, waiting for shipment, or on order should not be subjected to the new duties, which in some cases were nearly 100 percent.

Mr. Lunn replied that the Board of Trade and the Foreign Office were doing what they could in the interest of British exporters. He was hopeful that goods actually en route to Japan would not be liable to the tariff. The Government fully realized the seriousness of the position and were doing their utmost to mitigate it.

The Japanese Commercial Attaché, who was present, undertook to make representations to his Government on the matter.

Indemnity Snag In Parleys For Sino-Austrian Pact

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Peking, July 17.—The Chinese press reports that negotiations are proceeding with Vienna for a new Sino-Austrian commercial treaty, but that the negotiations are not proceeding smoothly owing to difficulties with regard to the indemnity to China.

Gen. Garibaldi, Last Of Famous Family, Passes

(Reuter's Service)

Rome, July 17.—The last of the Garibaldis died today in the person of General Ricciotti Garibaldi, aged 77, the son of the famous Giuseppe Garibaldi.

British Rail Men Vote Against Strike

(Reuter's Service)

London, July 17.—The Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen has voted against a strike, by 18,298 votes to 15,708.

40 Vacancies For Army Linguists

(Reuter's Service)

London, July 17.—An Army Order announces that 40 vacancies have been allotted to Commands for courses of study for officers in Japanese, Turkish, Arabic and Russian. The courses will be held at King's College, University College and the School of Oriental Studies.

Karakhan Named Russ Ambassador

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Peking, July 17.—M. Karakhan informed the Waichiao on July 15 that he had been appointed Ambassador in Peking, but no arrangements have yet been made for him to present his credentials.

Child Labor Commission Details Conditions Here In Its Report To Council

Recommendations For Badly Needed Reforms In Regulation Of Employment Of Children Are Made Following Long And Earnest Study

Recommendations that the Shanghai Municipal Council forthwith seek power to make and enforce regulations prohibiting the employment in factories and industrial undertakings of children under ten years of age, rising to twelve years of age within four years from the date the regulations come into force, are contained in the report of the Child Labor Commission, which is published as a special issue of The Municipal Gazette today.

Other recommendations of the commission include: That the Council seek power to prohibit the employment in factories and industrial undertakings of children under fourteen years of age for a longer period than twelve hours in any period of twenty-four hours, such period of twelve hours to include a compulsory rest of one hour.

That the Council seek power to make and enforce regulations under which every child under fourteen years of age, employed in factories and industrial undertakings in the Settlement, should be given 24 hours continuous rest from work in at least every fourteen days.

That the Council seek power

to prohibit the employment of children under fourteen years of age in factories and industrial undertakings at any dangerous or unguarded machine, in any dangerous or hazardous place, or at any work likely seriously to injure body or health, and to close any dangerous or hazardous premises where such children are employed until they are made safe.

FACTORY DEFINED

That the expression "factory" be defined so as to cover premises in which ten or more persons are employed in manual work. The expression "industrial undertaking" should be defined so as to cover out-door occupations, such as building, construction work, and transport, but should not include agricultural undertaking.

That any regulations provide for the imposition not only of substantial fines but also, in case of repeated wilful offenses, for punishment by imprisonment.

That the Council provide an adequate staff of trained men and women for carrying out the duties of inspection under the regulations.

The commission has reluctantly come to the conclusion that it is impracticable to prohibit night work for children in the Settlement, despite the fact that it is highly injurious to health, so long as there is no limitation outside and therefore does not recommend that the Council should immediately seek power to enforce the prohibition of employment of night of children who are employed by day. The Commission, however, considers that work for young children such as a school, it is of opinion, that this question should in any event be further considered by the Council at the end of a period of four years.

PROOF OF AGE

It is suggested that the difficulty with regard to proof of age can be met either by fixing a standard of height and weight or by providing, as in the Hongkong Ordinance, that in any prosecution, until the contrary is proved, the child, the subject matter of the charge, shall be assumed to be under the particular age if he or she so appears. Whilst the majority of the commission favored the second method, the commission recommended that the Council adopt whichever of these two methods is the more suitable from an administrative point of view.

The earlier portion of the report of the commission carries a summary of the work and the evidence heard on which the above-stated conclusions were reached. The commission was appointed by the Council in June, 1923, to inquire into the conditions of child labor in Shanghai and the vicinity and to make recommendations to the Council as to what regulations, if any, should be applied to child labor in the foreign Settlement of Shanghai, having regard to practical considerations and to local conditions generally.

The original membership of the commission was as follows: Messrs. J. S. S. Cooper, E. J. Cornfoot, R. J. McNicol, H. Y. Moh, G. Okada, H. Lipson Ward, Mrs. D. MacGillivray, Miss Agatha Harrison, Miss Mayling Soong, and Dr. Mary Stone. Mr. Ward was appointed chairman and presided at all of the meetings. Mr. Cooper was appointed vice-chairman.

CHANGES IN MEMBERSHIP

Changes which occurred in the membership of the commission were as follows: Miss Agatha Harrison resigned on her departure from China in January and was succeeded by Miss Dingman. Dame Adelaide Anderson, with the approval of the Council, was co-opted a member of the commission on December 7, 1923. Mrs. MacGillivray left for England for a holiday at the beginning of May, but before her departure approved a considerable part of the report in draft and it is hoped that she will attend one of the meetings of the commission, but signed the report. Mr. Moh attended certain of the earlier meetings but owing to his departure and continued absence from Shanghai, it is not known whether or not he is in approval of the report.

The commission held thirty-three

ADVERTISING MEN PROPOSE WORLD MEET TO END WARS

Conference Of Leaders Of All Nations Advocated

GREAT SESSION

London Convention Hears 300 Papers; Rousing Farewell Given

(Reuter's Service)

London, July 17.—The International Advertising Convention concluded on July 14 a series of sessions at which a number of prominent personages, including Mr. Stanley Baldwin, Sir Robert Horne and Mr. Winston Churchill, made speeches and some 300 papers were read. At the conclusion a telegram was sent to the King and to President Coolidge expressing an earnest desire to co-operate towards the economic restoration of the world.

There were very enthusiastic scenes at the farewell session. The delegates ranged under the banners representing 42 countries and states and, led by an orchestra, joined in the singing of the national tunes of the different countries.

The President of the Convention, M. Lou (Holland), was presented with a signed photograph of the Prince of Wales, the Patron of the Convention.

The meeting finally passed a resolution urging a conference of leaders of nations with a view to preventing wars.

Moscow Police To Have Right To Impose Fines

(Reuter's Service)

Moscow, July 18.—An official decree empowers police superintendents summarily to inflict fines not exceeding 25 gold roubles and ordinary policemen to inflict fines not exceeding 3 gold roubles for minor offenses.

Seeks Alternative To Ship Subsidies

(Reuter's Service)

London, July 18.—Mr. Plummer, the Vice-President of the United States Shipping Board, who is at present in London accompanied by a number of American shipping experts, declared in an interview today that the object of his visit was to seek an alternative to the present system of subsidies to American shipping. He stated that two alternatives were to enforce discriminating duties whereby goods carried in American bottoms were admitted cheaper than foreign-carried goods or to induce foreign shipowners trading with America to agree to an increase in rates in the neighborhood of 20 per cent.

Legitimacy Bill Returned To Lords

(Reuter's Service)

London, July 18.—The Legitimacy Bill, making legitimate children born out of wedlock whose parents subsequently marry, has been returned to the House of Lords owing to the fact that it did not pass all the legislative stages before the end of the session in which it was introduced. The House of Lords last night passed an amendment, which the House of Commons had previously rejected, excluding from the provisions of the Bill an illegitimate child whose father or mother was married to a third person when it was born.

British Firm Gets Munitions Order

(Reuter's Service)

The Hague, July 17.—The First Chamber today passed a supplementary credit of 2,000,000 florins on the war estimates for meeting a munitions contract with Sir W. G. Armstrong, Whitworth and Company, Limited.

Chief Figures In News Of The Day



Above: ADOLPH STERN & HENRY MORGENTHAU
Below: ANGELO M. ELUSON & ROYAL H. WELLES

The House of Representatives has confirmed the right of Royal H. Wells, Democrat, of New York City, to a seat in Congress, which was contested by Martin C. Ansorge, Republican. Angelo Milton Ellison, Greek ex-elevator boy, has filed suit in New York courts for the entire \$17,000,000 estate of his alleged foster father, Edward E. Searles, millionaire recluse of Methen, Mass., which was inherited by Arthur T. Walker, Searles' secretary. Henry Morgenthau, millionaire New York philanthropist, has been officially thanked by the Greek Government for his relief work among Greek refugees from the Turks in Macedonia. Adolph Stern, of New York City, has been unanimously elected Grand Master of the Independent Order Brith Abraham, in session at Saratoga, N. Y. The order has 500 lodges in America.

SMUGGLERS OF OPIUM ACTIVE, IS EDITORS' CHARGE

Culprits Named, But Officials Escape, Says Association

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Peking, July 15.—The International Anti-Opium Association says that within the last ten days the Chinese press has given publicity to reports of the smuggling of opium from Suiyuan to Peking. One smuggler named Li Huan-yang was arrested at the Heichihmen with 320 ounces of opium in his possession. He declared that he was one of a gang of thirty men employed by a Peking official to bring 30,000 ounces of opium from Suiyuan. All expenses and a good salary were paid to each man.

A second culprit named Chang En-fu was captured a week later with 208 ounces of opium in his possession. He declared that he was in the employ of the same official, and that the latter had 17,000 ounces of opium stored at Su Pingta in the Western Hills. The Association says it is greatly to be deplored that the press names the smugglers but does not name the official who is responsible for the traffic. It might turn out to be the same official who did an extensive traffic in Jehol last year.

The International Anti-Opium Association has declarations from General Wang Hui-ching, received through the Waichiao, that he is doing his utmost to prevent cultivation and traffic in Jehol and Suiyuan, and General Wang has here an excellent opportunity to make an example of the official concerned. Probably, however, the smuggling coolies will be heavily punished whilst the ringleader will go free.

Farmers Lose In Grain Rate Case

(Reuter's American Service)

Washington, July 17.—The Inter-State Commerce Commission has dismissed a grain rate case, brought by farmers for the reduction of railway freight rates. The Commission is of opinion that the benefit to the average farmers by such a reduction would be small compared to the disastrous effect on the revenues and credit of certain railways.

ALLIED CONFERENCE NAMES COMMITTEES TO DEAL WITH THREE OUTSTANDING ISSUES

Problems Of German Default, Economic Restoration, Transfer Of Payments To Be Closely Studied; America To Have Representative On Reparations Commission; Dominion Status Is Being Adjusted

(Reuter's Service)

London, July 17.—The three committees appointed by the Allied Conference yesterday are meeting at the Foreign Office this afternoon to deal (1) with the problem of German default; (2) with the best way of restoring German economic and fiscal unity; and (3) with methods of transferring German payments from the receiving body in Berlin to the creditor countries.

The first important result of the Conference that has been reported

is the announcement of Mr. Logan, the American observer, that the United States would not object to the appointment of an American representative on the Reparation Commission in order to establish a flagrant default on Germany's part. As the United States Government is unable to nominate an American member of the Commission without the consent of Congress which does not meet till the autumn, the committee have decided that the American representative should be nominated by the World Court at the Hague.

As regards Dominions representation, the consultations are progressing and it is said to be certain that representation will be arranged in time for the next plenary meeting of the Conference.

FEDERAL ARMY IN BRAZIL BEGINS FIGHT ON REBELS

Sao Paulo Surrounded By 15,000, With More On The Way

(Reuter's American Service)

Montevideo, July 17.—Steamship passengers from Santos describe the situation at Sao Paulo as grave. A prominent South American states that the revolutionaries, so far from retreating, were advancing daily. They numbered 20,000 exclusive of civilian helpers. The rebels are in complete possession of Sao Paulo and take Santos whenever they wish. They are requisitioning supplies and distributing them among the inhabitants.

(Reuter's American Service)

Washington, July 17.—According to authentic reports received by the State Department from Rio de Janeiro, 3,000 Government troops arrived there and entrained for Sao Paulo, while 15,000 Federal troops have already surrounded Sao Paulo, which is being bombarded.

(French Wireless through Reuter)

Paris, July 17.—A Brazilian Government communique declares that Government successes have been scored all along the line.

Italian Vessel Is Cleared On Charge Of Drug Smuggling

(Reuter's American Service)

New York, July 17.—The United States Commissioner has dismissed the charge of smuggling narcotics against the officers and crew of the Italian steamer from Genoa (which was raided by officials who seized 600 passages of narcotics and arrested some of the ship's officers and crew) except the ship's plumber, whose bail of \$15,000 is continued.

Peking Asks Aid For Flood Victims

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Peking, July 17.—A mandate says that the people of Chihli, Kiangsi, Fukien, Hunan and Chekiang have suffered grievous loss of life and property owing to the recent floods. The Ministries of Finance and the Interior have been ordered to communicate telegraphically with the provincial authorities concerned with a view to immediate aid, for which purpose the Ministry of Finance will allocate the necessary funds.

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Tientsin, July 18.—The flood water is receding. The authorities are optimistic. It is thought that the danger to Tientsin is over.

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Hankow, July 18.—Hankow is threatened with flood owing to the abnormal rise of the river. During the night the river rose six inches bringing the water over the bund.

Scout Rebels To Face Army Trial

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Manila, July 18.—The Army will try by court-martial 15 of the ringleaders in the strike at Fort McKinley on a charge of causing a mutiny and 238 others of the Scouts on a charge of joining the mutiny. The maximum penalty is death, but this is not indicated in time of peace and the probabilities are that the leaders will get long prison terms. The trial of the 238 minor offenders will be on a mass and will be it is said, the largest court-martial in the history of the American Army. The trial will open on July 25.

Child Labor Commission Details Conditions Here In Its Report To Council

meetings and heard the evidence of thirty-six witnesses. Among the witnesses were doctors, officers of the Municipal services, social welfare workers, employers, contractors and one woman who had worked for many years in silk filatures.

Apart from the widespread and continuing activities of certain groups and committees interested in religious, social and industrial work, there was little general interest in Shanghai in the subject-matter of the inquiry, the report states, adding that only two volunteer witnesses came forward. As a result of the lack of general public interest, the commission was forced to content itself with information of a more or less general character, with the exception of certain industries such as cotton manufacturing and silk reeling.

"VIRGIN SOIL"
The ground broken was virgin soil, the report states, "and it is not pretended that the conclusions of fact at which the commission has arrived are either exhaustive or beyond modification."

Evidence as to the present average earnings of unskilled laborers in Shanghai was somewhat conflicting, but the report finds that the average monthly earnings of a workman of the coolie class are not greater than \$15, whilst in some instances, such as ricksha coolies, they may be as low as \$8. The average cost of living for a man and wife of the very poorest class was generally given as \$16 a month. The commission believes that earnings in the Shanghai district are probably slightly higher than elsewhere in China.

Medical evidence taken by the commission developed that while country children in China are of good physique those living in the cities are, generally speaking, below the standard of Western countries. Tuberculosis is particularly prevalent in the towns, and existing industrial conditions in Shanghai are extremely adverse to both bodily and mental welfare of the Chinese child employee. Industrial accidents were largely attributed to fatigue following on long hours of work.

"SLAVE CHILDREN"
The report classifies the industries in which children are employed as domestic; shops, small work shops, home industries, laundries and the building trades; and mills, factories and similar places of industry.

With regard to domestic service, the report points out that young female children are commonly purchased and employed as domestic servants, beginning to work as soon as it is physically possible for them to do so, and many are also employed in native brothels and trained to prostitution.

"Such sale of female children," the report comments, "although undoubtedly contrary to Chinese law, does not appear to be interfered with in any way by those charged with the administration of justice. It is, however, true that in cases where actual cruelty is proved the International Mixed Court at Shanghai will order children to be taken away from the custody of the persons concerned."

In the shops and small work-shops, the apprentice system is general, the commencement age varying according to the nature of the employment. The term of apprenticeship is about five years, and the apprentices receive little, if any, pay during that time. Conditions vary between those incident to slavery and those compatible with humane and proper employment.

START WORK YOUNG

The commencement age in the mills and factories, while it varies, is generally as soon as the child is of any economic value to the employer. The commission, on visits to mills, found many children at work who could not have been more than six years of age. The hours of work are generally twelve, with not more than one hour off for a meal. Children frequently are forced to stand throughout the time they are at work. In many industries, day and night work is the rule, with two shifts of twelve hours each. In most instances, the mill or factory stops for a short time at week-ends. Apart from interruptions and the customary holidays at Chinese New Year, work is continuous.

Wages are paid only for working days. In many cases atmospheric and dust conditions are bad and the sanitary arrangements leave much to be desired. The average earnings of a young child are usually not more than twenty cents a day. The contract system of employment is common, the contractor supplying the requisite labor and being paid on production. Evidence was given that in some instances the contractors bring young children from country districts by agreeing to pay their parents \$20 a month for the services of

each child. By employing such children in mills and factories, the contractors are able to make a profit of \$1 per month for each child. Frequently the children are most miserably housed and fed, and they receive no money. Their conditions of life are practically those of slavery.

COTTON MILLS

The report then takes up specific conditions in the various classes of mills. In the cotton mills, it says, there is little to complain of in the conditions as to space, but sometimes ventilation is inadequate. Sanitary conditions are bad. In one mill, the length of the shift was 13½ hours, and in another 15 hours, and where there is no night shift, the day's work is frequently 13 hours. In some mills there is a regular one-hour interval for meals, but in others the employees eat when they can.

Children are mostly employed in the spinning department and generally have to stand up throughout the time they are at work. In many mills during the night-shift, rows of baskets containing bales and children, sleeping or awake, lie placed between the noisy and rapidly moving machinery. Young children supposed to be at work but who have been overcome by fatigue, lie sleeping in corners or hidden in baskets under piles of raw cotton.

The Commission is satisfied that the general standard of living amongst the class of persons employed in the cotton mills, including the children, has risen greatly by reason of their employment. It was stated by one witness that twelve years ago 75 percent of these workers had little clothing and no footwear. There appears to be no shortage in the labor supply and the Commission holds that there would be no shortage were young children barred. One Japanese firm, owning many mills in China, provides some elementary educational facilities.

SILK FILATURES

In the silk filatures, nearly all the employees are women and young girls, one child generally speaking, being employed for every two adults. The children brush the cocoons and prepare them for the reeling by removing waste and so exposing the silk thread. The operation is performed over basins containing nearly boiling water, with which the fingers of the children frequently and necessarily come in contact, thereby becoming roughened and uselessly. Night work is unusual, the regular hours of work being from 6 a.m. to 6 p.m., but the children must report for work fifteen or twenty minutes before time. An hour in the middle of the day is allowed for a meal, with a fifteen minute interval for breakfast in some filatures. The children almost invariably stand at their work, five or six hours at a stretch. The temperature of the rooms is considerably above normal and the atmosphere very humid. Fainting in hot weather is not uncommon. The children earn from twenty to twenty-five silver cents a day. They appear to be miserable, both physically and mentally, and are frequently ill-treated by the adult workers.

"The commission is satisfied," the report reads, "that the conditions under which these children are employed are indefensible. The work could be done by adults. There is, however, usually a shortage of labor, and moreover, if adults were employed instead of children, owing to the difference in height, the machinery used would probably have to be reconstructed."

CIGARETTE FACTORIES

In the cigarette and tobacco factories, not many very young children are employed and conditions are better than in the

cotton mills and silk filatures. The hours of labor are shorter, generally nine to ten, exclusive of meals. The children usually sit at their work, and earn from 20 to 30 silver cent daily. Night work is not so frequent as in the cotton spinning industry.

In engineering and ship-building, the apprentice system is the rule, but not many children under sixteen are employed in the large foreign-managed works. Evidence was heard regarding conditions of employment in one large printing works. There, as a rule, fourteen years of age is the minimum for employment, and the work and hours are not excessive. A nursery is provided where mothers can leave their babies whilst they are at work, and these works, a native establishment, are held to be model.

As little as nine cents a day is sometimes paid to children employed in the match factories, the commission found. At one factory, young children, certainly not more than five years of age, were to be seen working with almost incredible rapidity. White phosphorus is used and cases of phosphorus poisoning have been observed. The native authorities, however, it was stated, are making regulations which will prohibit the use of white phosphorus. No precautions to prevent fires were observed in this factory outwork consisting of making of boxes by mothers and young children, is a frequent practice, payment being made at the rate of nine cents per thousand for the inside part of the boxes and seven cents per thousand for the outside part. A woman with two children can finish from 2,000 to 3,000 parts a day, thus supplementing the insufficient earnings of the husband of the family.

BOYS IN LAUNDRIES

The commission found about 70 boys under fifteen years of age employed in laundries. The work is principally collection and delivery of laundry, transporting washing to and from the drying grounds, attending to stoves, cleaning, and other odd jobs. Hours are generally from dawn until dusk. The apprentice system is common, \$60 or \$70 being paid to the parents for an apprenticeship period of three years.

In the building trades, the apprentice system is universal, the term being for three to five years. The commencement age is said to be eleven, but the commission is satisfied that as in other industries many of the children start work at a younger age than this. The apprentices usually start with the masons and carpenters, carrying loads and learning to saw and plane. Hours of work are from eight to ten daily. In the Shanghai district there are about 20,000 apprentices in these trades, most of whom live with the sub-contractors. The food given them, it was stated, is poor.

The second part of the report is devoted to the considerations given possible recommendations. The report reviews the recommendations of the International Labor Conference of the League of Nations, and the Hongkong Ordinances. Then it points out the special difficulties existing in the regulation of child labor in the Settlement. These are summarized as follows:

1. The absence of a Central

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Government with power to enforce its decrees throughout the country.

2. The circumstance that Shanghai is a treaty port and that the foreign Settlement is managed and controlled by a Municipal Council, whose powers are strictly limited by the terms of the Land Regulations and the bye-laws made thereunder.

3. Absence of birth registration and the consequent difficulty of proof of the age of children.

4. Absence of educational facilities.

5. The need for the provision and maintenance of a specially trained inspectorate.

6. The circumstances that, owing to present economic and social conditions of China, children are sent to work by their parents at the earliest age possible.

There follows a discussion of the provisional regulations promulgated by the Peking government in March, 1923. In commenting on these regulations, the report holds that any regulations should provide for full power of inspection and the imposition of adequate penalties in case of breach. The regulations, the report continues, are defective in this respect. Further, the difficulty of proof of age is not met.

MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS

Subject to the regulations being re-drafted by the Chinese authorities so as substantially to meet the objections and suggestions set out above, the commission advises, "the commission recommends that in the event of their being strictly enforced in the provinces of Kiangsu and Chekiang, or even in the province of Kiangnan only, the Council should seek power to enforce them within the limits of the Foreign Settlement of Shanghai."

"The Commission is further of opinion that any real and effective step towards the amelioration of the present conditions of child labor within the practicable limits above indicated, which may be made by the Chinese authorities in the above-mentioned provinces or province, should, if the necessary power can be obtained, forthwith be by similar action on the part of the Council."

Attached to the report are three appendices. The first is a list of mills and factories in the Shanghai Foreign Settlement and Chapel and Pootung, showing the nationality and number of adults and children employed. The second is a memorandum on the Factory System, and the Origin and History of Factory Legislation, prepared by Dame Adelaide

Anderson. The third and fourth appendices are copies of the Hongkong Ordinance regarding child labor and the Chinese Government provisional regulations, respectively.

MANY FACTORS ENTER

In stating its conclusions and making its recommendations, the Commission points out that, as far as it is aware, the question of the possibility or advisability of prohibition or regulation within one particular industrial area to the exclusion of the rest of the state or country, in which the same is situated has hitherto never arisen.

"The fact that the Foreign Settlement does not even comprise the whole of the particular area of Shanghai in which it is situated, obviously does not lessen the difficulty of the present problem," the report points out. "Many industries within the Settlement have of necessity to compete with similar industries which, whilst situated outside the Settlement, are within the same industrial area, which draw upon the same market

for their labor, and which are engaged on similar lines. "It is obvious that any action which might have the effect of raising the cost of production within the Settlement would be not only unfair to industries competing with those outside, but would be also unfair from the

(Continued on Page 4)

COMMON-SENSE TREATMENT FOR CONSTIPATION.

Drink sufficient boiled or filtered water. Eat plenty of ripe fruit and fresh, well-cooked vegetables. Practice the habit of daily regularity. Take a dose of Pinkettes, the little gentle-as-nature laxatives, whenever necessary. Then constipation, bilious attacks, sick headaches, bad breath and liverishness will cease to trouble you. Chemists everywhere sell Pinkettes, or post free, 50 cents the vial, from Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., 60 Kiangse Road, Shanghai.



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TELLING THE NEWS WITH PICTURES



BUT HE GREW UP—"Prunes" formerly bear mascot of U. S. S. S. California, had to be given to Los Angeles, Cal. zoo because he got "mean" with age. (Int'l Newsreel)



HOW FRANKS' TRAGEDY PLAYS ON EMOTIONS—Left to right: Jacob Franks, father of slain boy, closes eyes as if to shut out terrible picture; Jacob Loeb, millionaire uncle of Richard Loeb, one of slayers, shows grief on strong face; Nathan Leopold, Sr., father of murderer, shows his grief; Clarence S. Darrow, famous criminal lawyer, shows little

emotion at all; Jacob Franks, Jr., brother of slain boy, views court with staring eyes, too young to realize enormity of tragedy, and Capt. William Schoemaker, whose untiring efforts won confession, hardened as he is to crime, seems aghast at their awful tale. (Int'l Newsreel)



PRESIDENT COOLIDGE SIGNS HOSPITALIZATION BILL—President is pictured here affixing signature to bill providing for \$6,500,000 for improvement of hospitals. Left to right: Gen. Pershing, Mrs. Coolidge, Captain Andrews, U. S. N.; President Coolidge, Col. Sherrill and Gen. Hines, Chief of Veterans' Bureau. (Int'l Newsreel)



MONSTER BASE OF DOUGLAS FIR TREE, ten feet in diameter, is exhibited by Canada at British Industrial Exposition in London. (Int'l Newsreel)



LATEST PHOTOGRAPH of Mr. de Graeff, Minister from Holland to America. (Int'l Newsreel)



UNIQUE CHARACTER STUDY of ex-Congressman Frank Mondell, of Wyoming, selected as permanent chairman of Republican National Convention in Cleveland. (Int'l Newsreel)



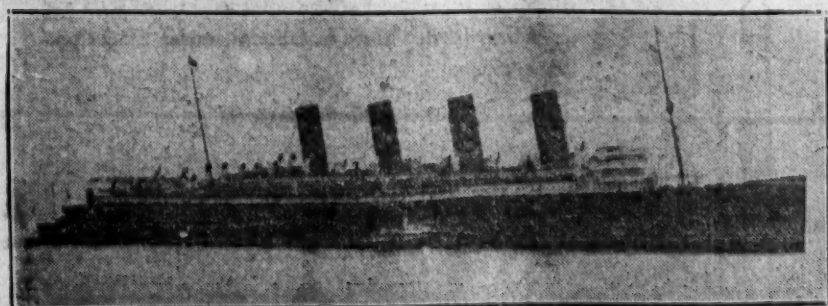
AT INDIAN CONVENTION—Standing, Eathon A. Tiger, Creek Indian, and Miss Capitola Beaver, Creek, and sitting, in centre, W. S. Brown, hereditary Chief of Eucheas, and, on floor, Miss Juanita Brown, his daughter, were principal attendants at immense Indian convention in Tulsa, Oklahoma. (Int'l Newsreel)



CONQUERING HERO HAILED—Cyril Walker, new open golf champion, carried on the shoulders of enthusiastic fans immediately after his victory at Detroit Friday. The "pint size" Englewood pro is slower than a string-halted snail in play, but here he's on top in one jump. (Int'l Newsreel)



NECK AND NECK AT FINISH—Ecstasy, at left, beats Acro, (right) by head in three-year-old handicap at Getwick, Eng. track. (Int'l Newsreel)



LINER MAURETANIA is pictured entering New York harbor on voyage that ended her one-millionth mile on transatlantic service. (Int'l Newsreel)



DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION STAFF BEGINS WORK—Seated, left to right: John F. O'Brien, of National Democratic Club; George F. O'Mara, Mrs. O'Mara and Miss Jewel Stein, secretary. Standing, Morris Fox, Guy H. Woodward, chairman of National League of Young Democrats, and Miss M. Short, Jr. (Int'l Newsreel)

News Brevities

We are requested to state that the notices circulating in town are not, as many seem to believe, of local fabrication but have been designed by the Societe Belge pour l'Exportation Industrielle and made in Belgium. Confusion is probably due to the name of some local bodymaker appearing in no negligible size on the carpet of the cab.

Captain Spear, Language Officer of the British Legation, Peking, is said to be in Chinese Tibet and was last reported as traveling towards Batang.

Last week, Sir Ernest Wilton, Foreign Chief Inspector of the Salt Gabelle, and Mr. G. G. Verker, of the British Legation, left for Delonor, about 200 miles due west of Kalgan, to see the Horse Show and Fair.

The attempt to boycott American motion picture films in Japan ended July 12, the twelfth day after it first went into effect. Its death knell was sounded by an announcement published in the vernacular newspapers over the signatures of the domestic producing companies who had organized the anti-American movement.

The Shuntien Shih Pao of Peking reports that the Dutch Minister has addressed an official letter to the Walchiaoou asking for repayment of the Dutch portion of the fund advanced by the Allied Governments for the deportation of German and Austrian subjects from China after the latter's declaration of war against the Central Powers. The whole amount advanced was \$500,000.

The crocodile shot by Mr. Rodriguez, of the Penang Harbor Board, recently which went under water after being shot at twice, floated to the surface later and was hauled on to Swettenham Wharf. It measured about 10 feet. The bullet went into the head in the region of the right eye. Mr. Rodriguez fired the first shot at range of 50 yards and another at closer range while the reptile was struggling.

Mr. Max Laursen, Tientsin manager of the American Asiatic Underwriters, is in Shanghai for a few days.

Bolshevik efforts to stir up trouble in the Balkans are disclosed by the Sofia correspondent of the London Times, who says that emissaries from Moscow recently approached M. Alexandroff, leader of the Macedonian revolutionary organization, and offered to provide money, munitions and military instructors if the Macedonians would agree to co-operate with Bulgarian Communists in "embarrassing" the Bulgarian Government and generally stirring up trouble in the Balkans. M. Alexandroff rejected the offer, but the Bolsheviks are undismayed and are continuing their propaganda.

Bombay will shortly have an underground railway system based on the London model. Government have proposed to the B. B. and C. I. Railway Company to put their line underground between two suburban stations in order to give the public free access to the sea front. The cost of the scheme, according to Government, can be covered by the sale of frontages along Queen's Road, which now runs parallel to the railway line and which will be released if the scheme is put into operation. Not a mere boring of a tunnel but the construction of a covered cutting has been proposed. The cost of the operation, which are already in progress, will be borne by Government.

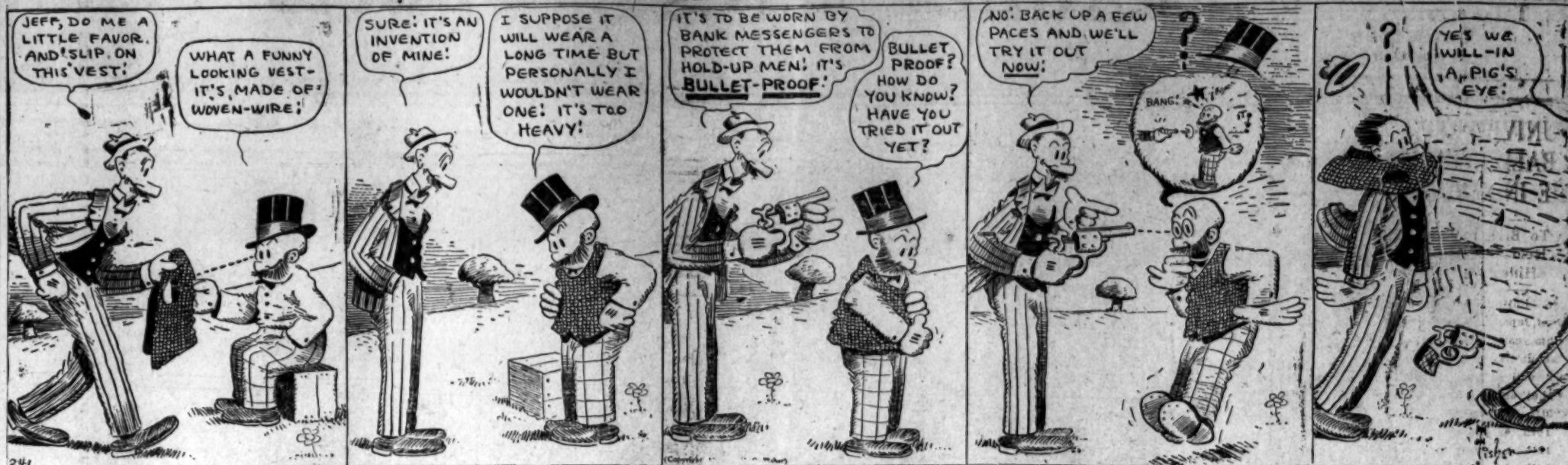
M. Kojmorooff, a Russian out of employment, was sentenced to 2 years imprisonment and expulsion from the Settlement by Assistant Magistrate and Magistrate Zou. He was charged with being a spy. He admitted the charge and likewise a previous conviction.

The Coast Inspector informs us that the Master of the S. S. "Molana" reports having sighted an abandoned junk at 7 a.m. on Friday morning in Latitude 30° 42' N. and Longitude 121° 55' E., drifting south-east. The junk was dismasted and showing four or five feet above water.

Since January 1, 1924, a work has been started in Hankow similar to the Shanghai Door of Hope. This institution has been known as the Home of Refuge for Chinese Girls (Kwei Tsen So). The need for such a work is evident from the fact that there have been five girls in the Home ever since its opening. The foreign Superintendent who came to start the work is leaving, and if the work is to continue it will be necessary to have someone to carry on from September. The Hankow committee have had this work at heart for years, and now that it has been started it is felt that it must not close down. The Committee will be happy to

MUTT & JEFF

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Mutt's After Some Of Kid Edison's Glory

By Bud Fisher

hear from anyone interested in such work, or to receive information about anyone willing to act as Superintendent from September 1. Communications may be addressed to Mrs. Arnold Foster, 76a, Kuling, or to the Secretary of the Committee, Mrs. W. P. Mills, 129, Kuling.

As the salt surplus for June is insufficient to meet the requirements of the month the Ministry of Finance has requested the four Chinese banks who handle the German funds to advance \$3,000,000 for administrative expenses and for the payment of the Metropolitan gendarmes and police. They are the Bank of China, Bank of Communications, the Salt Bank and the Kingcheng Bank. A portion of the advance has already been turned over to the Government.

Mr. N. Gist Gee, of the China Medical Board, reports that the Summer Institute has started successfully at Tientsin with an enrolment of over 100 teachers in physics, chemistry and biology. The Institute is being conducted by means of actual laboratory work, conferences on teaching methods and evening lectures. The students in attendance represent schools from all parts of China, as far south as Canton and as far west as Szechuan. The afternoon hours are left free for recreation and rest, the school exercises being held from 7.30 to 12.30 in the morning and from 8 to 9 in the evening.

Mr. A. J. Stewart of the Thomas Hanbury School for Boys in Shanghai, accompanied by Mrs. Stewart, is in Peking, the guests of Mr. Hardy Jewett. After a few days in the north, Mrs. Stewart will return to Shanghai and Mr. Stewart will attend the Summer Institute now being held at Tsing Hua College.

According to reports published in the vernacular papers, over 230 representing more than 50 public bodies gathered at the Central Park on Sunday afternoon to form a league against imperialism. In the name of the Anti-Imperialism Movement League a manifesto was issued calling on the whole nation and the whole world to fight and suppress the hated imperialism.

Remarks a correspondent of the London Morning Post:—"The flowery political jargon indulged in by the Swaraj, or Self-Rule, obstructionists in India's 'Reformed' Legislatures reminds me of a particularly brilliant example of babu rhetoric. At the beginning of Gandhi's non-co-operation campaign, one of the more responsible of the native newspapers in South India, perpetrated the following: 'Take up the whole armour of non-co-operation; don it on; and until the battle be won, do not doff it off!'"

According to a Melbourne message, Dame Nellie Melba, whose motor car broke down in Toorak Road, finished her journey to the State Government House in a butcher's cart. Dame Nellie was motoring to Government House for luncheon, when a tire punctured. She left the car, and while a search was being made for another conveyance, she mounted to the seat of a butcher's cart which stood near. The driver whipped up the horse, and arrived at the gates of Government House just as the motor of other guests were arriving. Dame Nellie rewarded the driver with two seats for the opera.

Private advices from Australia state that Sir Henry Barwell, ex-Premier of South Australia, who advocated the importation of indentured Asiatics into Northern Australia and was subsequently defeated in an election in which this issue was prominent, is coming to China and Japan. His purpose, according to the far

Eastern Times (Peking) is to study the question of exclusionism from the Asiatic end.

Mr. Anatole France, the famous French writer celebrated his 80th birthday shortly after the general elections. At an entertainment given in his honor, at which 5,000 people were present, he referred to the "great thing" which had been accomplished at the elections. "Remember," he said, "that we must make peace and an amnesty, which is a form of peace, and that if we do not produce the peace and amnesty which the people have asked for, we shall not be pardoned, whatever party we may belong to."

Investigation by the Philippine health service shows that Manila is not yet free from germ-carrying insects. There were 674 breeding places of mosquitoes found on private premises in Manila in June and 15,636 breeding places on public properties. Rats were also numerous as compared with the previous months as confirmed by the fact that 2,634 rats were caught by spring traps, and about 1,324 were killed by clubs and other weapons.

'Business As Usual' Sign Put Up When 'Phone Men Quit

Chinese operators of the Shanghai Mutual Telephone Company have somehow acquired a reputation for indolence when it comes to connecting callers—some of the operators at any rate—but it appears now that, in addition to being slothful on occasion, they can also be temperamental, thus belying the popular notion that operatic stars only have that privilege. Thursday morning a foreign lady superintendent at the Central Exchange was obliged to administer a rebuke to an operator, which the latter thought *infra dig*; one thing led to another and disciplinary action had to be taken by the officials of the Company against the offending one. It was at this point that the clannish spirit of Chinese laborers came out, for a group of some 40 or 50 operators hurried hot-foot to a tea-shop in Poochow Road, where they held a council of war and declared in favor of a sympathy strike.

As soon as the gap arose among the operators, members of the foreign staff stepped into the breach, and the general public, or the great majority of them, were quite unaware of the fact that a strike was in progress for the greater part of the day. The trouble was soon composed by the exercise of a little tact. Their ruffled feelings having been smoothed over, the strikers returned to work in the afternoon. Parring a little inconvenience and delay caused to subscribers who had occasion to call up certain areas, the public were none the wiser so far as the short-lived strike was concerned.

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Child Labor Commission Details Conditions Here In Its Report To Council

(Continued from Page 2) up side by side with the prohibition or other regulation of the employment. It was only after a very careful and lengthy consideration of the factors set out above that the Commission arrived at their conclusions upon this difficulty and serious problem, and it desires to put on record that its recommendations are to be considered as conditioned by these factors, and that, in its opinion, the standard to be aimed at and to be adopted at the earliest practicable moment is that set up by the Washington Conference.

Revenue Department Shroff Is Accused Of Misusing Funds

Mr. Johansen, representing the Revenue Department of the S. M. C., was complainant in the Mixed Court—yesterday against Wai Young-chong, 26, a shroff in the Department's employ, who was charged before Messrs. Martin and Loh with embezzlement. Mr. Dalgetty gave evidence that he was called into the case

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by the Revenue Department, who told him a shroff in their employ went to 32 Toong Gee Bat Ka and collected \$114 for which he gave a bogus receipt, which was produced in court.

Mr. Bolland, in testifying as to how the forgery was uncovered, stated that at 11 a.m. on July 17 he went to 32 Toong Gee Bat Ka and asked for the master. When he appeared, Mr. Bolland told him he had come from the revenue department to collect \$114 due tax. The man stated that he had paid this amount and showed Mr. Bolland a receipt—the same one that was handed in to the Court. This receipt, Mr. Bolland said, was a forgery. He told the man the matter would have to be reported to the office, as the shroff who had issued the forged receipt had no authority to do so. The accused admitted the charge. He has one previous conviction on his record. He was found guilty and the case was remanded for one week until more particulars could be obtained.

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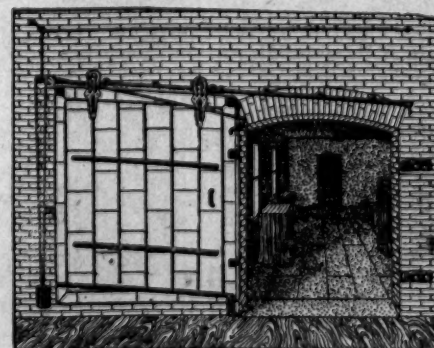
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Golf
Baseball
Tennis
Cricket
Lawn Bowls

China Press Sports

Polo
Swimming
Rowing
Boxing
Comment

KEIO UNIVERSITY BASEBALL TEAM HERE IN AUGUST

Colegians To Bring Left-hander
Who Held Leaguers
Hitless.

The Keio University Baseball Team, one of Japan's strongest in Baseball this year, will arrive in Shanghai about the 4th or 6th of August and will play six games with Shanghai, as follows—

August 9th 4 p.m.
10th 4 p.m.
12th 4.30 p.m.
14th 4.30 p.m.
16th 4 p.m.
17th 4 p.m.

They will have with them, Hamasaki, a southpaw, standing exactly five feet, with his high heel boots on, Hamasaki, is probably the best or at least one of the best pitchers in Japan today. Being a small man, it is rather marvelous that he has so much speed, which is his main asset, with wonderful control. The big leaguers sampled his wares, for seven innings, during which he held them hitless, and would have held them runless, except for errors by his team mates, which allowed them two runs. They commented on Hamasaki, as being about the best pitcher they were up against during their stay in Japan. Last year in Tientsin Hamasaki, worked 18 innings against Fort Mills, losing by 2 to 1. For Fort Mills, Mumford and Birtulpo worked against him.

The Shanghai team that will go against Keio will probably be the strongest aggregation put out by the local club in years. With A. E. Taylor again in form, and with the arrival of Shepherd, a new pitcher who looks to have the stuff, Shanghai will have a most formidable pitching staff, comprising Scott, A. E. Taylor, Verne Chase, Shepherd and Tinkham. Bristow has bolstered up the catching end, and will probably carry the burden in the coming series. Taylor and Scott will pitch to Bristow, and Tavares will receive Chase and Shepherd. Tinkham will work with Proulx, if the latter remains in Shanghai. Maloney will probably be shifted to third and Thatch to second. Burt and Kingman will remain in their usual positions. With Buck Taylor in left, Stark in Center and Holliday in Right, the outfield problem seems solved. Should Stark not be able to get out, one of the pitchers will probably have to go to the outfield.

BRITON WINNER OF SCULLS EVENT AT PARIS GAMES

Beresford Beats Gilmore,
America, For Final
Honors

(Reuter's Service)
Paris, July 17.—In the Olympic rowing competitions, the single sculls final was won by Beresford (Britain). Gilmore (America) was second and Schneider (Switzerland) third. Beresford won by two lengths.

America won the double sculls final easily from France.

The pairs, with cox, final was won by Switzerland from Italy by 40 centimeters.

The pairs final was won by Holland by half-a-length from France.

The fours, with cox, final was won by Switzerland by half-a-length from France.

The fours, without cox, final was won by Great Britain (Third Trinity). Canada was second. Britain won by three-quarters of a length.

The eights final was won by America by five lengths. Canada was second, Italy third and Britain fourth.

(Reuter's Service)
Paris, July 17.—In the springboard diving final, in the Olympic games today, the placings were: White (America), Desjardins (America), Pinkston (America).

The 200-meter breast-stroke swimming final was won by Ske-ton (America). Decombe (Belgium) was second and Kirschbaum (America) third. The time was 2 min. 56-3/5 sec.

(Reuter's Service)
Paris, July 17.—In the water-polo final, in the Olympic Games today, France defeated Belgium by three goals to nil.

BASEBALL TODAY!

The Gallopers will take on the U.S.S. Isobel at the ball park this afternoon, starting at 4 o'clock. Tomorrow the locals will play the Toyo Cotton Mill team, and this game will also start at four o'clock.

Baseball fans will have a chance in one of these games to look over a new pitcher, recently arrived from home. This chap's name is Shepherd and according to all reports he should add a lot of strength to the team. He is a youngster, only a few years out of college, but in that time he has pitched very good ball in the South Atlantic league at home. He has a stock of speed and a good assortment of stuff.

RICHARDS GOES TO SEMI-FINAL IN OLYMPIC TENNIS

Williams Knocked Out By
Frenchman; Miss Wills
Also Wins

(Reuter's Service)
Paris, July 17.—In the fifth round of the Olympic lawn tennis, Richards (America) beat Lacoste (France) 6-5, 4-6, 1-6, 6-2, 6-3. Cochet (France) beat Williams (America) 5-7, 6-3, 6-2, 6-4. De Morpurgo (Italy) beat Harada (Japan) 6-4, 6-1, 6-1. Borotra (France) beat Jacob (India) 4-6, 6-4, 7-5, 6-4. The winners enter the semi-finals.

In the fourth round of the Olympic lawn tennis, Miss McKane (Britain) beat Mrs. Jessup (America) 6-2, 6-0.

Miss McKane enters the semi-finals.

(Reuter's Service)
Paris, July 17.—In the fourth round of the Olympic lawn tennis, Miss Wills (America) beat Mrs. Mallory (Norway) 6-3, 6-3. It was an easy victory. A feature of the play was Miss Wills's placing and the strength of her back-hand shots.

Miss McKane (Britain), Miss Wills (America), and Miss Vlasto and Mme. Golding (France) have qualified for the semi-finals.

LANCASHIRE GETS 445 FOR 6 AND THEN DECLARES

Small Crowd Out To See South
Africans At Liver-
pool

(Reuter's Service)
Liverpool, July 17.—The weather was threatening at the opening of the second day's play in the match between Lancashire and the South Africans, and the number of spectators was small. The wicket was good. Lancashire carried their first innings total to 445 for 6 wickets and declared. Watson made 63 and Hopwood 105 not out. Rain fell after lunch and the match was not resumed until 5.40. At the close of play South Africa had made 47 for 1 wicket.

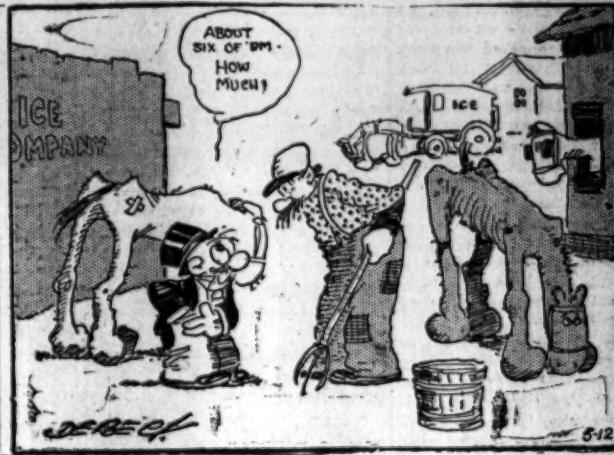
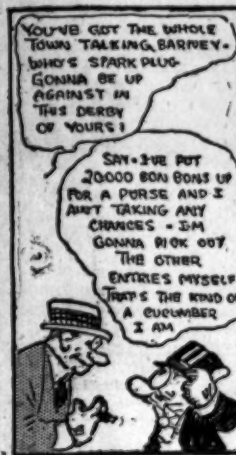
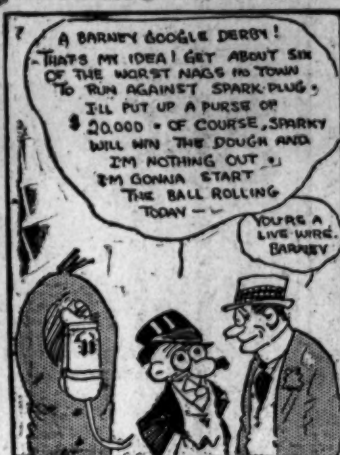
CLAY PIGEON CLUB TO SHOOT FOR FINE TROPHY

New 12 Gauge Gun Offered By
British Manufactur-
er

The Sixth Competition for the Shanghai Clay Pigeon Club's Cup will be held on the Club Grounds on Sunday at 4 p.m.

Mr. Skimins of Messrs Skimins and Woods, Gun Manufacturer, Birmingham, has very kindly presented to the Club, through his Agents in Shanghai, Messrs. Boyes, Bassett and Co., a 12 Gauge Trap Gun for competition. This Gun will also be competed for on the 20th Inst. and it is to be hoped that all Shooting Members will make a special effort to turn out. The handicaps in connection with this event will be sealed. Conditions 50 Birds Leggett Trap.

BARNEY GOOGLE



G. F. O. Thomas



This 19-year-old private, G. F. O. Thomas, proved himself the champion rifle shot of Australia in competition on the Long Bay range, near Sydney, New South Wales and qualified for the Australian military championships for the King's medal.

FEVERISH FABLES



Baseball Results

(Reuter's American Service)
New York, July 17.—Baseball.
NATIONAL LEAGUE.
Cincinnati 10, Brooklyn 8.
Chicago 3, Philadelphia 2.
St. Louis 5, Boston 0.
Pittsburg 4, New York 3.
AMERICAN LEAGUE.
Philadelphia 5, Chicago 13.
Washington 0, St. Louis 3.

CRICKET LINE-UPS

The following team has been selected to represent the Police in the match with the Parsee C.C. to be played on the Police Ground today at 2-30:
Traacher (capt), Aiers R. C. Sale, Doyle, Watson, J. M. Diprose, Read, Crookdake, Gash, White, Williamson.
Reserves: Hurry, Sweet.

PROBST-HANBURY TEAM WINS HONG DOUBLES AGAIN

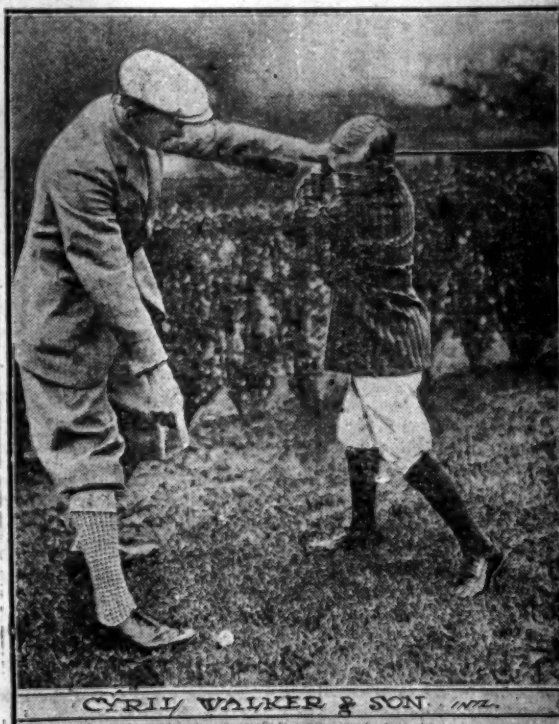
Wade And Collaco Prove
Too Much For Socony
Representatives

The final in the Hong Doubles championship of the Shanghai Lawn Tennis association turned out as expected, with the Probst-Hanbury team, comprising Messrs. Wade and Collaco, scoring an easy victory over the Socony pair, Messrs. Hawes and Sofoulis. The games were played on the courts of the Majestic Hotel, and while a good sized crowd turned out there were not many thrills, play being slow and ordinary for the most part.

Of the four players John Wade was the best, although he was ably and at times brilliantly supported by his youthful partner. But it was Wade's experience and superior knowledge of strategy that won for the Probst-Hanbury team.

The same players won the Hong championship last year, and this experience stood them in good stead yesterday. The Standard Oil players, while they have shown good tennis in the series just finished, particularly in their semi final match against the exchange brokers, were inexperienced in test matches, and were

IS HE A COMING GOLF CHAMPION?



Cyril Walker, diminutive English golf professional of the English, N. J. Country Club, who recently won the American open golf championship at Detroit, is shown here giving a golf lesson to his son, Donald, who already shoots a wicked game.

plainly a bit nervous at different stages yesterday. The games were won in straight sets, 6-4, 6-1 and 6-3.

Pure Milk in Warm Weather

Warm weather does not affect the purity of Carnation Milk. It keeps indefinitely in the tin until opened and stays fresh and sweet for several days afterwards.

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Carnation Milk is simply fresh, full-cream milk from the finest dairy herds, with part of its water evaporated. Nothing is added to sweeten or preserve it.

Order Carnation Milk today and begin to enjoy its quality, convenience and economy.



Remember that dealers make a larger profit on other brands. Insist that you be supplied with Carnation.

The Evening Post Students' Journal, Starts Publication

Publication of The Evening Post, a daily journal intended especially for Chinese students of English, has been undertaken by Mr. Francis Zia, well-known here as a writer, translator and interpreter. The publication, which has its offices at Y. 217 North Szechuen Road, is issued each afternoon, except Sundays as a four-page tabloid-size paper. The first issue appeared last Tuesday.

"The Evening Post," a perusal of the first few issues reveals, does not aim to be a newspaper, but rather a daily journal in English for the discussion of current topics of particular interest to the Chinese student class. Each issue contains good translations of the editorial views of local Chinese newspapers, discussion of current topics, short stories and articles and translations of fables of the East. It should prove popular with and helpful to the student class, as well

as foreigners who are interested in the study of Chinese kuan-hua or wen-li.

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ESTIMATES 800 WERE DROWNED IN KALGAN FLOOD

Eye Witness Reaches Peking
From Devastated
Districts

(BY UNITED PRESS)
Peking, July 18.—George Barbour, who has just returned from the flooded districts around Kalgan, estimated today that more than eight hundred persons had been swept away in that city. The loss of life was correspondingly heavy in the outlying districts, he said.
Mr. Barbour said that practically all the stores in Kalgan had been destroyed and that the fur market had been washed away. Long stretches of railroad had been destroyed, he said.
Mr. Barbour came out of the flooded area partly by train and partly on foot, walking many miles through the mountains. He said that property damage was enormous.

TO CUT DYKES
According to the Peking Wan Pao the Conservancy Bureau has decided to cut the dykes on the south bank of the Yangtze River to give an outlet to the rising water. According to historical records, the dykes on both the south and north banks of the Yangtze River were broken in the 16th year of Kwang Hsu (1890) when the West Legation street was flooded, the water being six feet deep, and the Yangtze Men and Changki Men being forced to shut out the water. The dykes on the south bank of the river were again broken in 1917, when a great flood occurred in Peking.

The Ministry of Communications has received reports of threatening flood at various places along the railways from the railway authorities. On the Kin-Han line bridges have been swept away at Shuneh and Kaoyi and all washed away at Liang-shing, Chochow, Tsaooh, Paoting and Yuchiachuan. North of Shiehchia-chuan, rails have been damaged by flood at eight places. On the Kin-Sui and Tsin-Pu lines damage has also been done by flood. Telegraphic communication west of Kalgan has been cut off. Houses and vicinity are entirely covered by water.

PROPERTY DESTROYED
Considerable anxiety was felt in Peking for the residents in the vicinity of Nanyuan Race Course due to the continued rains. A telephone message in the course of the afternoon elicited the information that the race course was entirely under water and that the Nanyuan road had been washed away in several places making traffic well nigh impossible. Numerous walls of Chinese houses

have collapsed, causing untold suffering to the inhabitants. Although no statistics regarding the loss of life are available it is believed that they are proportionately high.

Peking itself did not fare so badly, and, for the most part, the drains were kept open with large numbers of coolies being employed to prevent stoppage. Some of the hutongs in the east city were well nigh impassable owing to the high water, rich men being forced to wade to their knees. All the locks in the Jade Canal were opened wide at four o'clock, thereby permitting a free passage of water. During the course of the day the canal rose more than five feet.

Reports from Tientsin indicate that the rains were not so heavy. Some 200 coolies were employed at the Tientsin Race Course taking the necessary precautions against flood but the settlements themselves were fairly free from water.—Far Eastern Times.

Commission Will Study Disposition Of Boxer Payment

(Reuter's Pacific Service)
Peking, July 18.—A commission, composed of delegates representing the Ministry of Communications, Marshal Wu Peifu and various Ministries, has been formed to consider how the Russian Boxer Indemnity should be paid. At a meeting of this commission yesterday the question was discussed at some length and the meeting then adjourned.

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The World's Greatest Fighter in
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"The Fight and Win" Pictures

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Each a Complete Story in Itself in Two Reels
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In His Latest Super-Comedy

"The Reckless Age"

Booking at Robinson's.

Today at 3.15 p.m.

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Starting Tuesday



Steamer Imperilled When Boatmen Cut Ship's Mooring Line

Two Chinese boatmen intent upon the few dollars' profit that would accrue to them from the sale of six fathoms of rope, deliberately cut the mooring line of a ship anchored in the Whangpoo, and, by so doing, endangered the ship and other craft in the river, as well as the lives of the crews on board.

Captain Brown, of the s.s. Owego, appeared in the Mixed Court as complainant against two boatmen, Hyn Yoong-foo, 23, and Hyn King-ling, 18, who were arrested at 4 a.m. yesterday by Police Constable McDonald, who took them to the police hulk in the river for an investigation.

When their sloop was searched, the rope was found in it, as well as a hooked knife.

Both the prisoners denied taking the rope, the first saying he had purchased it from a coolie for \$3 and that, further, he lacked the courage to cut a ship's mooring rope. The second said the sloop was his and that he had been asked by the first to take the rope home with him.

The first prisoner was sentenced to 2 years, the second to six months.

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servants' quarters, and one gar-
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Everything new, must be sacrificed,
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Private baths. "Eighteen Quinsan
Gardens." 69273 J 31

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closed in verandah, kitchen and
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LARGE Shop, best part Nanking
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CHINA PRESS. 10163 M 30

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near Bund, available this fall.
rental Tis. 750. Apply to Box
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69032 M 31

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excellent sporting dogs. Bargain
\$25.00 each. Phone for appoint-
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FOR SALE. One 6 cylinder Limou-
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roadster



大陸報

The China Press

大陸報



SHANGHAI, SATURDAY, JULY 19, 1924

Business and Official Notices

Municipal Notification

No. 3273
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Notice is hereby given that Provisional Receipts numbered 1 to 93 in respect of the above Loan will be exchanged for the corresponding Debiture Certificates on presentation at the Finance Department (Loans and Banking Office) No. 16 Hankow Road.
By order,
J. M. McKEE,
Assistant Secretary,
Council Chamber,
Shanghai, July 10, 1924.
69099 J 19

No. 3276.
SILVER LOAN 1924.
ISSUE OF DEBITURES FOR
Tls. 1,250,000 AT Tls. 97% PER
CENT.
Rate of Interest 6 percent per
annum.

Under the authority of Resolution V. passed at the Annual Meeting of Ratepayers on April 16, 1924, the Council hereby invites applications for debentures in the Silver Loan of 1924.

The debentures in this issue will bear interest from the date of purchase at the rate of 6 percent per annum, payable on June 30 and December 31 in each year.

The debentures will be issued at Tls. 97% percent, and will be redeemed at par under the operation of a Sinking Fund on December 31, 1924, but may be redeemed by the Council in whole or in part on December 31, 1924, or on any subsequent date, subject to the Council giving six calendar months' notice in the Municipal Gazette and the public press of Shanghai.

In the event of any partial redemption of the loan, the numbers of debentures to be redeemed will be decided by drawing.

The scrip will be issued in denominations of Tls. 5,000, Tls. 1,000, Tls. 500 and Tls. 100 to suit the convenience of applicants.

Application forms can be obtained from the Treasurer and Comptroller, Finance Department, Administration Building, Hankow Road, to whom all enquiries should be addressed.

By order,
J. M. McKEE,
Assistant Secretary,
Council Chamber,
Shanghai, July 18, 1924.
T F 341

Re The Central Garage Co.

Tenders are invited for the purchase of the property and goodwill of the above Company including that of THE CHINA GARAGE (Truck Service).

Intending purchasers may obtain particulars from the undersigned, who is prepared to receive offers for the purchase of the whole business and undertaking of the above Company as a going concern or for the purchase of the business and/or stocks of one or more of the separate departments, viz.:—
Car Hire Service, Truck Hire Service, Car and Truck Sales Department, Accessories Department, Tyre Sales and Repair Department and Workshop.

Customers of the Company are hereby notified that until further notice business will be carried on as usual.

E. F. HARDMAN, C.A.,
Special Manager,
The Central Garage Company,
c/o Lowe, Bingham & Matthews,
7 Peking Road,
Shanghai.
69262 J 20

Dr. JONES TANDING, M.D.

73 Nanking Road
(Between Housan & Shantung Rds.)
Specialist in Venereal, Urinary, Rectal, Female Diseases and Piles. PILLS guaranteed cured without operation and pain.
Office Hours: 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. daily, or by appointment.

Jot it Down!

The little, neatly bound note-books, with tear-off leaves, produced by THE CHINA PRESS and already familiar to its readers, may be obtained at either of THE CHINA PRESS OFFICES, at 14 Kiukiang Road, for 2 copper cents each; or they will be sent in any quantity anywhere by mail for 3 cents "big money," paid in advance.

S.S. "President Madison" from Manila and Hongkong

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES
Examination of Ship's damaged cargo ex the a.s. "President Madison" V.No. 65 E. will be held at the China Merchant's Lower Wharf on Monday, July 21st, 1924 at 9.30 a.m. when Messrs. Elsler, Reeves & Murphy, Marine and Cargo Surveyors will be in attendance.

ADMIRAL ORIENTAL LINE
MANAGING AGENTS U.S.
SHIPPING BOARD
69272 J 20

S.S. "President Adams" from New York

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES
Examination of Ship's damaged cargo ex the a.s. "President Adams" V.No. 2-W. will be held at the Dollar Pal Lien chien Wharf on Tuesday, July 22nd, 1924 at 9.00 a.m. when Messrs. Elsler, Reeves & Murphy, Marine and Cargo Surveyors will be in attendance. Our ferry launch, "A. B. Dollar" leaves Custom's Jetty at 8.30 a.m.

DOLLAR STEAMSHIP LINE
69271 J 22

A room, furnished beautifully with no taxes, light and water bills at Tls. 40 to 55. Board at \$50 from modern dining room.

for Cool and Comfortable Rooms

Central Building
18 Nanking Rd.

Municipal Notification

No. 3280
Municipal Investment Bank
Allotment of Debentures
November 5, 1924.

Notice is hereby given that the debentures to be allotted on November 5, covering the depositing periods August, September and October, will be in respect of the 6 per cent. Loan of 1924 at an issue price of Tls. 97% per cent.

By Order,
E. S. B. ROWE,
Acting Secretary,
Council Chamber,
Shanghai, July 19, 1924.
69278 J. 22

Lost

Pointer Dog, large size, white with liver spots and ticked. Reward. R. A. Curry, 520 Avenue Joffre.
69377 J 25

In the International

Mixed Court of Shanghai
Chinese Civil Case No. 2407-A
Re: SUNG DAH BANK
(生大銀行)
431, Nanking Road
In Liquidation.

A petition has been filed for liquidation under the supervision of this Honourable Court, and, by an Order of Court dated 8th July, 1924 the undersigned are appointed Interim Receivers.

Take notice that the Court will grant the petition unless objection thereto is lodged within two weeks.

Creditors are required to send to the undersigned the names and addresses and particulars of their debts or claims on or before 15th August, 1924 after which date no further claim will be recognised.

All debts due to the estate should be paid to us forthwith and debtors are warned not to pay their debts to any persons or persons other than ourselves.

SETH, MANCELL & McLURE,
Official Court Accountants,
7 Avenue Edouard VII,
Shanghai, 15th July, 1924.
69213 J 22

S.S. "President Madison" from Manila and Hongkong

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES
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ADMIRAL ORIENTAL LINE
MANAGING AGENTS U.S.
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69272 J 20

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DOLLAR STEAMSHIP LINE
69271 J 22

The Shanghai Electric Construction Co., Ltd.

NOTICE TO HOLDERS OF SHARE WARRANTS TO BEARER.

OFFER to Shareholders of 100,000 Shares of £1 each at £1 premium.

100,000 Shares of £1 each are allotted to Shareholders in the ratio of One Share (neglecting fractions) for every Four Shares held, conditionally upon allotment being accepted in the prescribed form and the full £2. per Share being paid at the Eastern Bank, Ltd., 2/3, Crosby Square, London E. C. 3, not later than 31st July, 1924, or at the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, Shanghai, in Tails at the Bank's opening T. T. rate on the day of payment not later than 30th August, 1924.

Holders of Share Warrants to Bearer desiring to claim allotment should deposit their Share Warrants at the registered office of the Company, Basildon House, Moorgate Street, London E. C. 2, between 11 a.m. and 1 p.m. on any business day, except Saturday, or at the central office of the Company in Shanghai, 7 Soochow Road, Shanghai, between 9 a.m. and 11 noon and 2 p.m. and 5 p.m. on any business day, except Saturday, with a Form of Claim which, together with a Memorandum of Terms of Issue, will be supplied on application at either office.

By Order of the Board,
(Sgd.) ALBERT J. SIDE,
Secretary.
69269 J 26

The Mutual Hotel

(Wei Tsung)
East of the Hsi-ling Bridge, West Lake, Hangchow.

The Hotel is located at the foot of hill facing the West Lake.

The rooms are clean and well ventilated.

Modern bath rooms and delicious food are some of its special features.

The luxuriant trees in the vicinity and the beautiful garden within the grounds ensure fresh air in summer sheltered from the scorching sun by shade.

It is the only place to spend your summer vacation.

Now, a great deduction of price including boarding and lodging is offered as follows:
One person per day \$4.50
More than 2 Weeks per day \$4.00
68848

Notice

The Members of the Portuguese Community and their friends are cordially invited to a Garden Party (Dancing) to be held under the auspices of the various Portuguese Associations of Shanghai on the grounds of the Club Lusitano, No. 1, Kiangwan Road, on Sunday, the 20th July, from 4.30 to 7.30 p.m. in honour of the Portuguese Aviators who are on the way Home.

THE COMMITTEE
69246 J 20

For Sale

Very desirable building-site on Avenue Haig near Riding School. Area 5 mow 1.3.5 U.S. Titled deed.

Apply to Van Corback & Deelman,
9 Peking Road, Tel. C. 1168
69284 J 22

Genuine Bargain Sale

FROM JULY 8th TO JULY 21st.
ITALIAN MARBLE
MONUMENTS,
MARBLE STATUES, HEAD
STONES, ETC.

AT
B. BERTUCCI MARBLE WORKS,
LM. 461 YULIN ROAD,
OFF MACREGOR ROAD,
EASTERN DISTRICT,
TELEPHONE EAST 354.
69066 J 20

OUR
Temporary Address
Is

99a Szechuen Rd.
(Next door to "Marcel's")

THE OFFICE APPLIANCE CO.
Specialists in Office Equipment

The Java Sea & Fire Insurance Co., Ltd.

Head Office: Batavia
Est. 1861

Fire, Marine & Motorcar Insurance

Shanghai Branch Office—3 Ezra Road.
Tientsin " " " " 66 Rue du Baron Gross.

A. Kooyman, Gen. Mgr. Tel. C. 3870 Gen. Manager
C. 70 Gen. Office

The China Press

is prepared to undertake

Job-Printing

Of All Descriptions
(Including Color Printing)

at

Moderate Prices

For Estimates and Particulars,

Apply to:
Job-Printing Department
THE CHINA PRESS, Inc.
14 Kiukiang Road

Chinese Government Railways

Shanghai-Hangchow-Ningpo Line

With the approval of the Ministry of Communications the Administration of this Railway invites tenders for the delivery of One 43 inches Wheel Lathe.

The Specification, General Conditions of Contract and form of tender may be obtained upon application to the Chief Storekeeper, Shanghai North Station on payment of \$10.00 per set.

69071

2000 Square Feet

Suitable for

SHOPS OR OFFICES

in handsome building

in Central District, fronting two important thoroughfares. Could be satisfactorily sub-divided. Reasonable rental.

Apply to Box 1226, The China Press

Business and Official Notices

Notice

Notice is hereby given that having been appointed representative of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics to Shanghai, I have today assumed charge of the Soviet Union's interests in Shanghai.—
R. J. ELLEDER
REPRESENTATIVE FOR U.S.S.R.
Shanghai, July 15th, 1924.
69276 J 22

"Bermaline" Bread

For the Hot Weather. Nourishing and Appetizing. Ice Cream and cold drinks, in nice cool surroundings at Nelly's Scotch Bakery, 8 Nanking Road.

ASSORTMENT

of
BEAUTIFUL CHINESE
FANS

Sale for Three Weeks
Commencing 16th July
4th Anniversary

Yee Chong Dong & Co.
77, Nanking Road,
Tel. Central 2920.
69202

Tenders

ALL STEEL COVERED GOODS
WAGONS.

The Shanghai-Nanking Railway Administration, with the approval of the Ministry of Communications, invite tenders for the supply of 23 All Steel Covered Goods Wagons each of 40 Tons capacity.

Copy of the Specification, General Conditions of Contract and complete set of drawing may be obtained for \$25.00 per set on application to the Chief Storekeeper, Shanghai North Station.
68985

The Shanghai Exploration and Development Co., Ltd.

Incorporated under the Companies Ordinances of Hongkong.

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS.

NOTICE is hereby given that in accordance with the Resolution passed at the Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company held on 20th June, 1924, the Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from the 25th July 1924 to the 31st July 1924, both days inclusive, in order that the list of shareholders entitled to the new issue of shares may be compiled.

By Order of the Directors,
GEORGE McBAIN,
General Agents.
68923

The China TRUNK EMPORIUM

On corner of Nanking and Thibet Roads (not the new small shop; but the 4-roomed one, please note) is the only shop which takes pains to make all trunks, suit cases, handbags, etc., as good and cheap as humanly possible. Its

WARDROBE TRUNKS

Steamer and cabin trunks made of 7 and 4 ply wood, etc., and covered with fibre, leather and sheet-steel are guaranteed indestructible. Inspect our goods and note our prices before buying from others. Tel. C. 612. 64356

Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation.

SHANGHAI BRANCH

Our Head Office advise that by order of the Court of Directors their Register of Shares will be closed from the 28th July to the 8th August both days inclusive, during which period no transfer of shares can be effected.

As all transfers of shares on the Shanghai Register have to be effected in Hongkong, it is essential that all applications for transfer reach this Office before the 21st July.

A. R. Lowson
Ag. Manager.
Shanghai, 15th July 1924.
69194 J 20

Dr. Suming Zing, Dentist

Artificial Teeth made by modern method. Deformed Teeth extracted without pain, and Dental Diseases guaranteed cured.
Office hours 10 a.m.—6 p.m.
Office 24 Nanking Road,
Phone C. 2127.

S.S. "DEWEY" from Portland, Oregon

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

An examination of ship-damaged and broken cargo ex the above vessel will be held at the Chang Kah Pang Wharf, on Saturday, July 19, 1924, at 10.30 a.m., when Messrs. Elsler, Reeves and Murphy, Marine Surveyors, will be in attendance.

THE CHINA IMPORT & EXPORT LUMBER CO., LTD.
AGENTS COLUMBIA PACIFIC SHIPPING COMPANY.
69223 J 19

Change of Telephone Numbers

Our telephone numbers have now been changed to
Central 8711-8712
J. E. HAYES ENGINEERING CORPORATION
508 Glen Line Bldg.
69221 J 19

Rich China Co.

18, Broadway, Shanghai, China.

P. O. Box No. 1342

Import and Export Commission Agents and Dealers in Shaw's (Wholesale & Retail.)

The public of Shanghai is cordially invited to inspect our goods which will be on sale at the most reasonable prices in the market.
69268 A 18

I have established a garage at Peking where for many years I have been engaged in the business of selling motor oils and motor tyres wholesale. I am at present able to sell monthly:—

6000 drums Motor Oils
200 Motor Car Tyres
400 Bicycle Tyres
100 Rickshaw Tyres

The Chiao Ming Garage & Chee Chen Vehicle Co., Peking

Will be pleased to sell or act as agents for any of the above mentioned goods
69131 J 19

Jessfield Park

Saturday, July 19th, at 9.15 p.m.

Municipal Orchestra

Open-Air Concert

Chairs at 30 cents each.

(In the event of inclement weather, the performance will be postponed until Monday, July 21.)
69261 J 18

Radio Broadcasting

SERVICE TEMPORARILY SUSPENDED

We regret to announce that we are forced to temporarily suspend our broadcasting schedules in order to make a number of improvements to better our service. The following Studios broadcasting "Via" our Station "K. R. C." will be affected by this temporary suspension:—

Shun Pao
Evening News
Parisienne Cafe

Notice will appear in this paper when the broadcasting schedule is resumed.

Kellogg Radio Corporation

62 Kiangsee Road.

69239

Here is a chance for YOU to get something desirable

Mosquito-Nets

Prices from \$9.78 to \$18.00
(Material Width by yards 92" to 114" @ \$1.25-3.00)
10% discount

Our goods can easily be compared. It is made with cotton thread. Its colours guaranteed and material to be non-shrinkable.

Sold either for cash or C. O. D.

Address,
SEAN YOU ZOO & CO., LTD.
Office hours.
P-425 Nanking Road, Shanghai.
Tel. No. C. 6020 and C. 7485.
\$20 a.m. to 9.00 p.m.
Sundays 1 to 4 p.m.

三友實業社股份有限公司

SPECIAL DAILY
FEATUREFINANCIAL AND
TRADE ARTICLEFAR EASTERN
MATCH TRADE
IS WON BACK
BY SWEDENMarkets Lost In World
Now Have Been
Recovered

GAINS OVER JAPAN

Industry Helps Promote
The Conservation
Of Forests

Sweden has now regained her lost position in the Far Eastern match trade, according to a semi-official announcement in "Industriell Sweden." During the world war when export difficulties arose, the Japanese were able to gain an advantage over Sweden in the match market of China and other Oriental countries.

Upon the resumption of unrestricted shipping, the Swedish match industry began a campaign to regain its lost markets. The report states: "The campaign has been carried steadily forward until at last, thanks to superior quality and marketing methods, the lost market in China and elsewhere has been regained and Sweden has resumed its former place at the head of the world's match industry."

The successful overseas campaign was conducted by the Svenska, Tandsticks, A.-B. of Stockholm, which is the Swedish match trust. The assertion has been made that "Sweden is the classical country for matches." The manufacture of Swedish matches has made rapid progress in regard to quantity manufactured and as to popularity. The world-renowned industry had its beginning in 1830. The manufacture of safety matches, however, only began to make progress from the '50's, when a Swedish patent was first exploited on a large scale at the Jonkoping factory. Since 1917 the entire match industry of the country has been controlled by a trust.

During the past year the matches exported by Sweden were valued at approximately 50,000,000 kroner, of which a goodly portion came to the Orient. The United States and Great Britain are large buyers of Swedish matches.

Phosphorus matches were manufactured exclusively in Sweden until 1852, when safety matches began to be manufactured on a small scale. The sale of phosphorus matches gradually decreased. In 1901 the sale of phosphorus matches was prohibited in Sweden, but they were still manufactured for export until 1912, when this also ceased after the accession of Sweden to the international convention of Bern, which prohibited the use of poisonous white phosphorus in the match industry.

The phosphorus matches, however, were less sensitive to humidity than the non-poisonous safety matches, and, unlike these latter, they ignited by being rubbed on any surface, for which reason they were especially in demand among sailors, fishermen, lumbermen and others.

As a substitute for the phosphorus matches, the manufacture of non-poisonous so-called sesquiphosphide matches was commenced in 1906. These matches ignite like the phosphorus matches, against any surface. They are chiefly exported to Great Britain and its overseas dominions, but to an insignificant portion as compared to safety matches, which also find their greatest market within the British Empire, but which are also sold to all countries.

WOOD CONSERVATION

The manufacture of matches in Sweden is closely allied with the policy of forest conservation in that country, which could be facilitated to advantage by China. The contribution of Sweden to the international requirements of woodgoods during several decades turned out insufficient as time went by. The need of wood by the rest of Europe increased steadily on account of the growth of population and the expansion of industry. About 1900 the production of woodgoods reached the upper limit in Sweden. It was then that significant changes were made in the timber trade of Sweden. Then the policy began of shipping wood in an highly finished form as possible. The manufacture of matches fitted into this program admirably.

Rediscount Rate Of New
York Federal Reserve Bank
Is Lowest In The WorldNew York And Boston Quotations Are 3 1-2
Against 4 Per Cent. In London;
Pre-War Figure Bettered

New York, June 16.—The effect on business that directly or indirectly will follow from the lowering last week of the rediscount rate of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York has become one of the engrossing subjects of study in financial houses, and the cause of the reduction, its significance and whether there remains a likelihood of a further reduction have all conspired to give the incident an importance that probably has not applied to any of the former reductions or advances since the formation of the bank.

The new rate of 3 1/2 percent is the lowest since the war and, with the exception of the "expedient rate" of 3 1/2 percent in 1917, when the rediscount quotation on loans secured by Government paper was placed at a low figure in order to facilitate the floating of the huge war loans, it is the lowest for all time; in fact, the 1917 rate, which was an artificial measure, may properly be excluded from comparison, the new rate being for all practical purposes the lowest on record. Taken as a barometer of credit conditions, the new rate may be said to show a return to average prewar conditions and, in this connection, it is noteworthy that the quotation on bankers' acceptances has not only declined to the lowest pre-war quotation, but is today actually lower than at any time before the war.

Causes for the rediscount rate reduction may be described as twofold, one consisting of the seasonal slackening in business, so bankers explained, and the other because of the steady inflow of gold from Europe, thus widening the basis for credit operations at a time when the demand for credit was falling off. The preceding reduction, early in May, carried the Government bank's rate to an even 4 percent and there were some financiers who then thought that "bottom" had been touched and they, as a consequence, were surprised at the action taken last week, although in light of cold statistics as shown in the Reserve Bank's report, and in current money quotations, a further reduction was clearly in the line with what might have been expected.

Money rates in the open market had declined in the neighborhood of one-half of 1 percent and instead of an increase in rediscounts following the earlier reduction, there was an actual decline. For the week ended June 11, last, the New York institution's figures showed total discounts of only \$35,154,000, against \$37,989,000 the week before and approximately one-fifth of the total for the corresponding week of 1923, when the figure stood at \$179,079,000. Bills bought in the open market declined more than 50 percent in the week to \$8,163,000, and compared with the same week of 1923 the decline was more than five-sixths or \$52,314,000 against \$5,162,000, while total earnings assets fell off to \$145,759,000 from \$150,355,000 the previous week and \$248,003,000 the year before.

NO STIMULANT TO BUSINESS
What may be expected to follow from the reduction is still a moot question. The lower rate in itself, it was emphatically stated by commercial bankers, would prove no stimulant to business except in so far as it created a sentiment of confidence among potential buyers, who would be able to embark on operations requiring credit at very reasonable terms. But whether the time has yet arrived for such a change in sentiment is by no means clear, and harking back to early May, when the quotation was reduced to 4 percent a precedent is set in bold outline to show that business men will not necessarily run into the money market for loans simply because the Government rate had been reduced. Other factors figure even more importantly in their calculations and these do not always depend for their effectiveness on the condition of the money market.

A tangible result that may be looked for, according to bankers associated with the Reserve system, will be in the form of a better distribution over the entire country of the nation's abundant credit resources. The Boston Reserve Bank followed the New York Bank's lead in reducing its rate to 4 percent, and the changes made elsewhere—at Cleveland, San Francisco, and more recently at Chicago and Richmond—cut the rate only to 4 percent. While the New York rate is thus one-half of 1 percent above that of the last named districts, it is a full 1 percent above that of St. Louis, Minneapolis, Kansas City, Dallas, Atlanta and, as yet, Philadelphia. In some of these districts the demand for money is still strong. These, it was reasoned, would attract funds from the New York district and, conversely, borrowers in those districts seeking credit would be tempted to turn to the lower rates prevailing in the New York district for loans.

The history of the New York bank's rediscount rate is said by bankers to provide over a ten-year period a perspective from which the present low rate may be interpreted in its relationship to the past. The changes in the rate follow:

4 Percent.—1914, 1915, 1916 and up to Dec. 21, 1917.
4 1/2 Percent.—Dec. 21, 1917, to April 6, 1918.
4 3/4 Percent.—April 6, 1918, to Jan. 23, 1920.
6 Percent.—Jan. 23 to July 1, 1920.
7 Percent.—July 1, 1920, to May 5, 1921.
6 1/2 Percent.—May 5 to June 6, 1921.
6 Percent.—June 6 to July 21, 1921.
5 1/2 Percent.—July 21 to Sept. 22, 1921.
5 Percent.—Sept. 22 to Nov. 3, 1921.
4 1/2 Percent.—Nov. 3, 1921, to June 22, 1922.
4 Percent.—June 22, 1922, to Feb. 23, 1923.

4 1/2 Percent.—Feb. 23 to May 1, 1924.
4 Percent.—May 1 to June 12, 1924.
3 1/2 Percent.—June 12, 1924.
THIS WAR-TIME RATE OF 3 1/2 PERCENT

With respect to the war-time rate of 3 1/2 percent which is not included in the table for reasons previously explained, the October, 1919, Bulletin of the Federal Reserve Board contained an explanation which follows in part: "In May, 1917, the Federal Reserve Board authorized a rate of 3 percent for both member banks' notes and customers' paper secured by United States war obligations and having a maturity of not exceeding fifteen days. This was the rate at which the first two series of Treasury certificates were issued. At the same time a 3 1/2 percent rate, corresponding to the interest rate on the first Liberty Loan bonds, was adopted for ninety-day paper secured by such bonds. As regards the rates on ordinary commercial paper maturing within fifteen days, the New York bank's rate has always been the same as for war paper of the same maturity. Rates on ordinary sixty-day paper, which at the beginning of 1917 stood at 4 percent at nearly all banks, during the last two months of the year were raised to 4 1/2 percent and in April, 1918, to 4 3/4 percent."

Changes in the rediscount rate, it was indicated, "affect primarily the fifteen and ninety day rates on war paper, which constitute about 90 percent of all the discounts made by Federal Reserve Banks during the war period."

An international view of the New York rate is to be obtained from a comparison with central bank rates of other important nations. The following table shows that the New York rate is the lowest for any central bank in the world:

New York 3 1/2
Austria 12
Belgium 5 1/2
Bulgaria 7
Czechoslovakia 6
Denmark 6
England 4
Estonia 7 1/2
Finland 9

Commercial News

Hongkong Stocks

Messrs. Ellis & Co. yesterday received the following quotations by cable from Hongkong:

Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corp. \$1.160 buyers.
Hongkong Land Investment Co. \$114 buyers.
Union Insurance Society of Canton \$225 nominal.
Hongkong & Kowloon Wharves \$197 nominal.
Hongkong & Whampoa Dock Co. \$150 buyers.
Green Island Cement Co. (old) \$214 buyers.
Green Island Cement Co. (new) \$64 buyers.
Hongkong & Shanghai Hotels (old) \$17 1/2 buyers.
Hongkong & Shanghai Hotels (new) \$17 buyers.
China Sugar Refinery Co. \$270 buyers.
Hongkong Fire Insurance Co. \$575 buyers.
Hongkong Tramway Co. \$413 1/2 sellers.

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Estimates Free

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Supervision
at all work

R. H. Felgate & Co.
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Ready Made Clothing
Call
Henry the Tailor
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NORTH, EAST, WEST

C 2240
UNIVERSAL HIRE SERVICE
Serves U Right—Day & Night
\$1 First 20 Min. \$3 per Hr.

Hall & Holtz, Ltd.

14 NANKING ROAD

Tel. Central 44

Cables:—Fuhlee

Attention Two day
SUPER SALE
Attention

Saturday and Monday July 19th and 21st

NOTE THE DATES

Drapery and Linen

LADIES' HATS to be Cleared from ... \$5.00 upwards
CORSETS 300 Pairs only ... \$1.00 per pair
BOYS JERSEYS (usually from \$1.50 to \$8.00) ... 50 cts. 75 cts.
\$1.00 \$2.00 \$3.00 and \$4.00
Wool Sweaters and Coats to be Cleared from ... \$5.00 each

SILK JUMPERS

Hand Bags (Slightly Shop Soiled) from ... \$4.00 each
Ladies Silk Hose A marvel of Value from ... \$1.00 per pair
Children's Socks 5 Pairs for ... \$1.00

Parisian Lingerie—A few special lines to be offered at Half Price. LINEN SECTION will offer Slightly Soiled Traycloths, Runners, Muslin Cushion Covers, Linen Bags, D'oyles and Toilet Mats at one Quarter of Marked Prices.

FOR SALE

4 1/2 MOW

On Hungjao Road
Near junction of Warren Road
and
Great Western Road Extension
Excellent Residential location

Available at once

ASIA REALTY COMPANY

Chinese Super-Carpets

Unusual Designs and Colours
Expert Foreign Supervision
Selected Wool, Machine Carded
We Dye the Fleece not the Yarn.
Only Tientsin Weavers Employed,
Special Attention to Private Orders

Manufacture Sino-Belge de Tapis
Factory and Show-Room, 130 Ave. Dubail
Elbrook, Inc.
Owners and Managers.

Drink—
Five Star Brand Peking Beer

Son Ho Shin Brewery
Peking, China

Why—

Because it is absolutely Pure

At all Storekeepers or direct from
the Sole Agents

Ching Mow & Co.
57-59 Rue du Consulat Tel. C. 1508

A Handsome, Leather-Covered
BINDER

will be given free-of-charge to all New Subscribers, who apply for same, on receipt of their cheque for a year's subscription. Old Subscribers, on paying for a year's renewal, are entitled, on request, to a Binder free-of-charge. These Binders will be found very useful in the home or office. Apply to the Circulation Manager:

THE CHINA PRESS

14, Kiukiang Road

The Shanghai Portland Cement Works, Ltd.
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PUBLISHED EVERY DAY IN THE YEAR EXCEPT ON MONDAYS AND HOLIDAYS

CHINA PRESS, Incorporated, Delaware, Publishers

WEATHER

Cloudy and hot weather, threatening some thunder showers in the Valley. Variable winds all along the China coast. Cyclonic circulation on both sides of Korea, and perhaps over Shantung, because of the narrow cyclonic belt continuing Northwards.

BIRTH

Mr. and Mrs. William J. Hoffmann announce the birth of a daughter at Dr. Fearn's Sanitarium.

Garibaldi And Dr. Sun

THE passing of the last of the Garibaldis in the person of General Ricciotti Garibaldi, the son of the famous Giuseppe Garibaldi, suggests certain reflections and emphasizes a contrast with a figure in latter-day China—Dr. Sun Yat-sen—who claims to stand in the same relation to the people of this country as Garibaldi did to the people of Italy. To descend from Garibaldi to Dr. Sun is to jump from the sublime to the ridiculous, yet it would be useful to emphasize the points of dissimilarity between these two men to show that the patriots of other countries and of other days were of a somewhat different brand than the *soi-disant* patriots of Republican China.

Garibaldi, as a youth, fled from home to escape a clerical education, but afterwards joined his father in the coasting trade. After joining the "Giovine Italia," he entered the Sardinian Navy, and, with a number of companions on board the frigate "Euridice," plotted to seize the vessel and occupy the arsenal of Genoa at the moment when Mazzini's Savoy expedition should enter Piedmont. The plot being discovered, Garibaldi fled, but was condemned to death by default on June 3, 1834. Escaping to South America in 1836, he was given letters of marque by the state of Rio Grande do Sul, which had revolted against Brazil. After a series of victorious engagements, he was taken prisoner and subjected to severe torture, which dislocated his limbs. Regaining liberty, he renewed the war against Brazil, and took Porto Allegro. Passing into the service of Uruguay, he was sent to Corrientes with a small flotilla to oppose Rosas's forces, but was overtaken by Admiral Brown, against whose fleet he fought for three days. When his ammunition was exhausted, he burned his ships and escaped. Returning to Montevideo, he formed the Italian Legion, with which he won the battles of Cerro and Sant' Antonio in the spring of 1846, and assured the freedom of Uruguay. Refusing all honors and recompense, he prepared to return to Italy upon receiving news of the incipient revolutionary movement. In October, 1847, he wrote to Pius IX., offering his services to the Church, whose cause he, for a moment, believed to be that of national liberty. Landing at Nice on June 24, 1848, he placed his sword at the disposal of Charles Albert, and, after various difficulties with the Piedmontese war office, formed a volunteer army 3,000 strong, but shortly after taking the field was obliged, by the defeat of Custoza, to flee to Switzerland. Proceeding thence to Rome, he was entrusted by the Roman Republic with the defence of San Pancrazio against the French, where he gained the victory of April 30, 1849, remaining all day in the saddle, although wounded in the side at the beginning of the fight. From May 3 until May 30 he was continuously engaged against the Bourbon troops at Palestrina, Velletri and elsewhere, dispersing an army of 20,000 men with 3,000 volunteers. After the fall of Rome he left the city at the head of 4,000 volunteers, with the idea of joining the defenders of Venice, and started on that wonderful retreat through central Italy pursued by the armies of France, Austria, Spain and Naples. By his consummate generalship and the matchless endurance of his men, the pursuers were evaded and San Marino reached, though with a sadly diminished force. Garibaldi and a few followers, including his devoted wife Anita, after vainly attempting to reach Venice, where the tricolor still floated, took refuge in the pine forests of Ravenna; the Austrians were seeking him in all directions and most of his legionaries were captured and shot. Following his wife's death, he himself fled across the peninsula, being assisted by all classes of the people, to Tuscany, whence he escaped to Piedmont and ultimately to America. His return to Italy and his subsequent career are well known to every student of world history and need not be recapitulated here.

We have quoted from history at some length to show that leaders like Garibaldi were leaders of men in fact as well as in name. The life of Garibaldi is synonymous with tireless energy, resourceful courage and an incorruptibility which we can find nowhere within the length and breadth of China so far as her politicians and militarists are concerned. How does Dr. Sun compare with Garibaldi? The so-called "Father" of the Chinese Republic today stands as a spectacle of abject impotence, as the significant cable from Canton published yesterday only too plainly reveals. By declaring that he will no longer be responsible for the regular maintenance of his mercenary troops and advising them to raise funds within the territory to which they have been assigned for "purposes of defence," Dr. Sun not only virtually abandons his hired henchmen but he deliberately surrenders an innocent and defenceless populace to the tender mercies of an unscrupulous and rapacious soldiery who are adepts at the gentle art of preying upon their own countrymen. If these untutored and undisciplined mercenaries take Dr. Sun at his word and decide to raise funds within the territory to which they have been assigned, the people who will thus

become victimised will have no cause to bless the name of Dr. Sun. The Cantonese people, however, enslaved, robbed and persecuted for the last 10 years or more, are beginning to wake up. May 27 saw the federation of all the Merchants' Volunteer Corps in Kwangtung under the leadership of the Canton Corps. It may be recalled that as early as 1912 some merchants in Canton had organisations for local defence under arms with the sanction of the Government. The present Kwangtung Corps has established a central command at the headquarters of the Canton contingent. Its influence was shown early this month when Kaukong, a West River port, was able to oust the Yunnanese troops there with the assistance of volunteers from the 14 neighboring towns. Late in last month too, the citizens of Canton succeeded in getting Dr. Sun to repeal the tax on medicine and the order for the standardisation of the price of all land bordering on modern roads. It was obvious that the people would not have taken such strong action if they had not been able to depend on the backing of the volunteers. At the present time the militarists find that they cannot levy taxes at will as formerly, except in places where volunteers cannot be called in action. The main difficulty checking the progress of the volunteer movement is that of getting arms lawfully.

Dr. Sun has been a failure in all he has put his hands to, and the cause of endless misery and bloodshed to China. He seems to have had no policy save drift, and at his best had little power save as a mischief-maker and obstructionist whom China could well have spared. How much better for himself and his country had he been content to remain a simple medical man healing the sick and spending peaceful days. As it is, he has provided the Chinese with another argument against Christianity and foreign learning. The author of the Taiping rebellion, Hung Hsiu-ch'uan, was a Christian, and the author of the recent revolution is another, while it is hard to see much to be thankful for in either movement. The truth is that Dr. Sun has set in motion forces over which he has lost his control and seems about to be crushed by the instrument of his own creation, which is usually the lot of most despots. The fate of Robespierre may conceivably be duplicated in the case of Dr. Sun.

The Significance Of The London Advertising Convention

MORE than 5,000 delegates from advertising clubs in all parts of the world have attended the first international advertising convention in London which has just concluded. Most of the delegates represent advertising clubs in the United States and Canada, where modern advertising has been developed to a higher point than elsewhere. The London Convention was opened on Monday of this week by the Prince of Wales, who, in part, said:

"Advertising aims at providing throughout the world a freer exchange of commodities at a lower cost of distribution, resulting in the elimination of waste and the reduction of prices and unemployment."

Mr. Frank Kellogg, American Ambassador to Great Britain, and Mr. J. R. Thomas, Secretary of State for the Colonies, also addressed the opening meeting. In his remarks, Mr. Kellogg expressed the belief that the Inter-Allied Conference, which also meets in London this week, would solve the greatest economic problem that had confronted Europe for generations.

The statement of the Prince of Wales regarding the relationship between advertising and distribution costs is of peculiar significance for the reason that the cost of distribution is still one of the great problems of mankind. In spite of the development of rapid transportation by land and sea, there is still a great gap between producer and consumer, which business men are trying to solve. The Russian Communists are trying to solve the problem by eliminating all private business and business profits and by putting the Government directly into all phases of business, but the failure of this policy in Russia has been told in the wholesale emigrations and in the accounts of the famines and economic distress.

Someone once said that if a man produced a better mouse-trap than anybody else the world would find its way to his door, but this doctrine no longer has any place in modern business economics. The modern manufacturer of mouse-traps, breakfast porridge, motor cars or tooth brushes does not wait for the world to find out of its own accord information about the excellence of his product. He tells the world about it in page advertisements in the newspapers and magazines, and, to this extent, he is helping to bridge the gap between producer and consumer. The constant tendency of intelligently produced and placed advertising is to simplify and lower the costs of distribution not only by eliminating the often innumerable and useless steps of distribution between the producer and consumer, but also by broadening the distribution to the end that mass production may come into being.

The motor car industry in the United States provides the best example of the elimination of waste in distribution through intelligent advertising and the reduction of prices through mass production for which the advertising has been largely responsible. Motor cars, when first invented, were only for the rich. Then the manufacturers advertised them and created a public demand. Now everybody desires a motor car and in some parts of the United States at least one family in every five possesses one. The prevalence of automobiles has created a desire for good roads upon which to operate the cars and thus the whole country has benefited. The Ford Company markets its cars at prices within the reach of most persons at some time in their lives and at the same time pays the highest salaries to workers in the factories. By intelligently designed publicity Ford had made his product a household word around the world and has bridged the gap between maker and user.

Although advertising has been developed to a high state of efficiency in America and Great Britain and elsewhere, there is still room for great improvement in advertising as an aid to foreign trade. We are familiar in the Orient with the *Wan An* (Want Ad.) house which lists its "agencies" in the directories and

catalogues but carefully refrains from telling the public anything about them. Many manufacturers who consider advertising at home as a necessary part of their selling endeavor, look upon it as unnecessary in foreign trade. The general and final result of this is to limit sales and make high prices necessary. Advertising is a salesman who laughs at locked doors and who enters into the most private of sanctums alongside the news of the day and the favorite current literature. It creates a demand in unlooked for places and informs the individual where he may obtain his necessities and luxuries of greater value for less money if he so desires.

There is no place in the world where modern advertising is more greatly needed than in China. China has permitted her great tea industry to die out and pass to more enterprising nations because of her conservatism in failing to advertise or modernize her marketing methods. Her great native silk industry was also well on the road to extinction before enterprising Westerners came out to teach her how to modernize the industry. Now it is coming back. China possesses the finest scenery in the world and a wealth of antiquities unsurpassed by any nation, but because of a lack of publicity permits the world's tourists to go elsewhere for their vacations. The failure of Chinese merchants to appreciate the value of modern advertising also reacts upon the development of a modern press in China and makes the country the most backward in the world from the standpoint of current journalistic development. However, improvements are taking place. The students have learned how to advertise patriotism, and, through the mass-education movement, they are advertising the vital necessity of literacy. If they can keep up the "advertising" to the end that a real national consciousness may be created that will end the senseless and wasteful military system which is oppressing the land, perhaps there is hope.

Our Literary Column

EXCERPTS FROM GREAT WRITERS

By Mathy

THE REAL ARISTOCRAT

The idea of an aristocracy, or a superior class, has always been in the world's mind. Nobles, or high-born ones, or some sort of upper four hundred—every nation in history has had them.

The Jews had their Levites, the Japanese their Samurai, the Romans their Patricians. The caste system, in one form or another, exists today in every European country. Even our U.S.A. democracy has its plutocrats, every city its smart set, and every hamlet its upper-crusters.

When there is so much smoke there must be some fire. There is a superior order of beings. The trouble is that those we call superior are—only so called; they are really common as mud, most of them.

For it is not money that makes one really superior, nor birth, nor culture, nor genius, nor intellect, nor place—one may be quite vulgar and have any of these advantages.

To know the real aristocrat, watch for these ten marks:

1. Simplicity. The aristocratic soul loves simple pleasures, not because he cannot have the complex ones, but because greatness naturally chooses simplicity. These things indicate a vulgar nature, to wit: Expensive, highly seasoned, and elaborate foods, costly or showy clothes, the wearing or owning of much jewelry, fondness of perfumes, a taste for luxury and display. The curse of great wealth is not that it is a sin, but that it usually vulgarizes one's nature.

2. Service. The inborn leaning of a high soul is toward serving. Of a cheap soul toward being served. The moral strength of the race is in them that work; the ill of humanity flow from its idle class. If there were no idlers there would be no war, no poverty, and no privilege.

3. Character. A great soul exercises his influence over his fellows by what he is, not by what he has, nor by the position he holds.

4. The true aristocrat is Above

His Pleasures. He enjoys things, but he can quit any minute. The hosts of the petty-souled are driven by their desires.

5. The great soul has no Bitterness. Pessimism is a fever of the small-minded. It is due not only to lack of vision, but to an inherent inability to appreciate the dominant force of goodness. Self-pity, self-depreciation, despair—these, too, are traits of commonness. The genuinely high-born nature cannot slump into them.

6. The true aristocrat can be told by the way he acts toward his superiors and inferiors. In the organization of society everyone finds some above him in station and some below. The elect soul knows how to conduct himself toward his superiors as to preserve his own self-respect, and toward his inferiors as to not break down theirs.

7. The gentleman is Clean-minded. Dirt does not stick to him. His soul cleanses itself like a cat. So it was said of Lincoln.

"His heart was as broad as the world, yet it had no room in it for the memory of a wrong." The great-souled cannot retain a grudge, nor remember a slander, nor take a vicious or unclean hint.

8. Truth. The real great ones never want to be appreciated at more than they are worth. They do not show off. They want to be known for exactly their actual value—or less. The little ones want to "make a good showing."

9. The high-minded do not Meddle. They do not want to know other people's concerns. They are reluctant to improve, reform, or regulate their neighbors. But they are courteous, thoughtful, and ready with help when help is sought.

10. Finally, the exceptional folk are they with whom Familiarity Does Not Breed Contempt. The better you know them the more you value them.

How many such spiritual aristocrats do you know? How many of these marks do you find in yourself?

Jungle Voices By Radio

BY HENRY SMITH WILLIAMS

As I sat in my office the other evening I listened to the snarl of the tiger, the roar of the lion, the trumpet-like response of the elephant, the strident bark of the seal, and the weird exclamation of the laughing hyena.

I was listening to jungle voices that were reaching out into space via radio as no jungle voices ever reached before. To broadcast the voice of a circus menagerie was indeed a happy thought, and the project was successful.

One after another the animals responded when called upon by their trainers; and the transmitting microphone and the radio transmitting apparatus at the stations functioned perfectly. Radio listeners far and near had perfect reception of the jungle voices.

The unique programme was broadcast from stations in New York City and Schenectady. The station used was WJZ, transmitting on 1550 meters for American consumption, and the other

at 107 meters in the attempt to send the circus voices across the ocean. It is reported that the roars of the lions were picked up in London.

The technique of the broadcasting experiment involved nothing radically new. In addition to the microphone placed directly in front of each performing beast in succession, there was an amplifying unit in charge of two radio operators placed back of the tiger's cage. The sounds thus amplified were transmitted over the wire to the control room of WJZ in New York; and thence broadcast locally and simultaneously sent over a special wire circuit to the control room at Schenectady. There was no human interference except to adjust the tuning and amplifying apparatus; and as the waves travel with the speed of light, there would be no appreciable difference in time between the roar of the lion in the New York menagerie and the reproduction of that roar in London.

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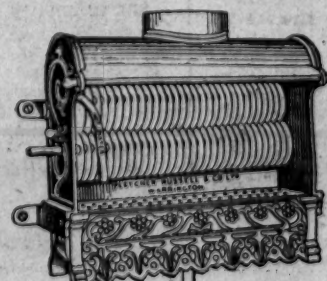
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"Follow the Green Line"

Moulton Wants To Know Where We're Going In Radio?

BY ROY MOULTON

Wilbur Wells, aged eleven, a Chicago lad, appeared at a radio builders' contest with thirteen radio sets on his person, all working. He had one set in a peanut shell and others in fountain pens, match boxes and mouse traps.

If a boy aged eleven can be doing such things with radio now, what will he be doing in the twenties? He will probably be getting messages from Peking, China, through a set made out of a quinine capsule.

It is given out on perfectly unreliable authority that a genius is now working on a radio set through which a wife, staying at home out on Long Island or New Jersey or anywhere else, will know the exact location of her husband in New York. It seems the home set co-ordinates with the husband's watch-chain, belt-buckle or some other metallic object and the husband does not know that every movement he makes is known.

If this invention is ever completed, it will be tremendously popular with one of the well-known sexes and tremendously unpopular with the other. If a statue of the inventor is ever erected in Central Park, it will be erected by the women.

A New Jersey woman, it is asserted, was much startled the other day while riding in a street car to have an entire musical programme break out in her hat in

close proximity to her ears. She had her new Easter lid on at the time—one which she had not worn before.

The announcements and musical numbers were very plain and the lady looked around to see if there was not a public radio horn sticking out of some near-by window. She watched all along the street and could see none.

She alighted from the street car and went to a policeman and told him of the mystery. The policeman asked her if she would remove her hat and she did so. He found that the wires in the hat were so arranged by an unconscious milliner that they actually caught radio music out of the air. He separated two or three of the wires slightly and the musical programme ceased.

This was told us by a New Jersey friend of ours by the name of Abe Merritt, and it may be true.

We do not know as this is an entirely original remark, but radio is a wonderful invention and is advancing by leaps and bounds, and we sometimes believe it may be advancing too fast. There is something new every day and the ordinary man must keep his attention upon it constantly.

If he misses one day, he is about a month behind the latest radio exploits. However, no matter how fast radio grows and how many new wonders develop every day, radio will never be as wonderful as the stories they tell about it.

Something To Think About

By Bruno Lessing

WHEN HENRY FORD READS

An admirer writes an article entitled "What Henry Ford Reads." It was well meant, but it paints a poor picture. Henry may know how to make automobiles and money, but, if this article be true, he has not yet learned how to read properly.

"First of all," runs the introduction to the article, "Henry Ford puts Emerson. Close to Mr. Ford are those poems with simple moral lessons. He says that 'all life is in Whitman's Maud Muller, and near the top of his list is Longfellow's Psalm of Life.'"

That is about all that a cultured person would care to know about Henry's reading. It is a pretty fair range of reading for a bright servant girl who starts in to overcome the deficiencies of her education. But for an elderly gentleman of vast economic influence! It makes one shudder.

Emerson is an amusing New England philosopher whose writings are popular among college boys when they begin to think. As they grow older, they drop Emerson for Carlyle. This comes at about the time when they begin to shave and smoke a pipe.

As they come to the close of their college career they usually drop Carlyle. Because they have begun to obtain glimpses of the really great philosophers. Most of them drop the subject entirely and go into business or politics. A few keep up the study all their lives

and learn all that Aristotle, Socrates, Kant, Bacon and Spinoza can teach. These men usually become fossilized college professors. They rarely become millionaires.

But when they read, "First of all Henry Ford puts Emerson," a tear runs down their cheeks.

"Maud Muller" and the "Psalm of Life" contain simple moral lessons. Yes, that is true. They are so simple that a child can grasp them. But they are only third-rate poetry. Compared with "Endymion," they are not poetry at all. They bear about the same relation to great poetry that the popular song, "Barney Google With His Googoo-Googly Eyes" does to the Pilgrims' Chorus from Tannhauser.

To say that "all life is in Maud Muller" is to reveal a mighty queer conception of the intricacies of life. Still, some people may be satisfied with the vision of life which they obtain from "Yes, We Have No Bananas."

The sad thing about it is that some young lads may read this article and gain the impression that, if they read such literature as Henry holds up to admiration, they, too, may become millionaires. Whether or not it will damage their ability to make money, we cannot say. We are sure of one thing, however, if they take it for granted that Henry's reading is ideal for an educated man, they will never be educated.

DRESS

By Mary Marshall

Long Stems of Roses Are as Important as the Roses Themselves in Decorating Hats, Frocks and Accessories

Milliners like florists often judge the value of a rose by the length of its stem. For stems are now used in many and unexpected ways as part of the decoration of frocks, hats and accessories.

The idea started when one of the small hats was trimmed with one or two roses at the right side with long green stems hanging down like streamers over the right shoulder. Then stems were wound around the crown and on one hat they were used draped from the right side and caught up again at the left with the effect of a little chin strap.

Rose stems are also used as girdle ornaments. Two or three roses are posed at the right side of the girdle with the long stems hanging well below the knees. Stems of roses play an important part on some of the little party bags made of artificial roses. The green stems may answer the purpose of wrist straps.

Among the artificial flowers for summer there are organdie roses with long stems made of tubes of organdie—most effective when hanging from the side of a wide brimmed hat.

Thus far the rose has ruled supreme among artificial flowers. Now word comes from Paris that the daisy and the cressanthemum are asserting themselves. Ribbon showing a daisy pattern is chosen by trimming hats but for making all sorts of cushions, bags and other boudoir accessories.

The trick of trimming felt hats with artificial flowers seems to be a favorite one this season. A charming little white-felt, narrow-brimmed sailor shape of French design shows blue and white daisies alternating about the crown—some eight being used in all.

Meantime the gardenia that reigned supreme in fashion for so long is less often chosen by the women of distinctive taste—though here and there its waxy blossoms bloom on new hats and frocks.

WISE AND OTHERWISE

BY MARY MARSHALL

SOMETHING NEW

The new plow slip skirts are meeting with interested approval. They are of the wrap-around sort, devoid of any sort of fastening where the two sides of the skirt lap over on each other. A narrow belt of the material finishes the tip and from the lower side of the skirt there is an end of the belt—four or five inches long—that slips through a buttonhole in the belt of the part of the skirt that is laid in top, and is there snapped into place. Meantime the skirt at the other side is snapped into place.

DO YOU KNOW THE DIFFERENCE—

Between cantaloupes and muskmelons? Many persons call muskmelons



Hat and girdle decorations of rose stems.

cantaloupes on principle—feeling perhaps that the name is a little more dignified or cultured. As a matter of fact only a certain variety of musk melons should be called cantaloupes. They came originally from the town of Cantalupo Italy. They are ribbed and somewhat long. From the most ancient times muskmelons have been cultivated in warm countries of the Orient. In America the word melon is as likely to indicate a watermelon as a muskmelon. In England, however, where the watermelon is uncommon or unknown the word melon is used instead for muskmelon.

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The Thing In Itself

"Well, but what is reality?" said my friend the other day. I couldn't tell him.

Come to think of it, nobody can tell what anything really is. All we can tell is what it is not and possibly how to use it.

The essence, the substance, the reality of anything eludes us. The "thing in itself," to use a phrase of the metaphysicians is beyond us.

Can you say what heat is? You know how it acts, and where it is, and what it is and how it is, but you have no more idea of what it is than you have of what radium is.

In fact, we don't know anything; all we know is how to mix things with things.

We don't even know what we ourselves are. What is the soul, the ego, the real Me?

Mysteries ourselves, we move among mysteries, learning only how to adjust ourselves to them.

We are ghosts in a ghost world. And the more important to life anything is, the more mysterious it is. We can know exactly that two and two are four, but what's the difference? Whereas we do not know at all what Love is, nor Life nor conscience, and these make all the difference in the world.

There is a great deal of loose talk about sticking to facts and

not believing anything we do not know and all that sort of thing. Life, indeed, is a continuous and dubious experiment. All our progress is by trial and error. We get on not by logic but merely by fumbling.

The thing we come nearest to knowing is what will work, and we are very far from ever finding out what is the exact truth. This mysterious power that abides in every particle of matter, for instance, attracts every other particle of matter to it in proportion to its mass, this power we call Gravitation, is really as evanescent and unknown as ectoplasma.

Just what it is and why it is nobody has ever found out and probably none ever will find out, but there is a pair of scales in my kitchen and I can tell by that just how much the earth is pulling down of a certain amount of salt and sugar. I measure these forces. This measurement is entirely dependable.

In other words, it works and I use it, as I could not get along without it.

In other words, the thing in itself is really a theory. All I can know is the thing and its relation to me.

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July 23	July 23	Aug. 6	Aug. 19	Sept. 2
Aug. 13	Aug. 13	Aug. 26	Sept. 9	Sept. 22
Sept. 20	Sept. 20	Oct. 3	Oct. 16	Oct. 29
Oct. 27	Oct. 27	Nov. 10	Nov. 23	Dec. 6
Nov. 24	Nov. 24	Dec. 7	Dec. 20	Jan. 3

P. & O. to Bombay via Hongkong, Straits & Colombo	Jeypore	Sicilia	Takada
July 23	July 23	Aug. 13	Aug. 16
Aug. 13	Aug. 13	Aug. 26	Aug. 29
Sept. 20	Sept. 20	Sept. 3	Sept. 6
Oct. 10	Oct. 10	Oct. 16	Oct. 19
Oct. 27	Oct. 27	Oct. 30	Nov. 2

P. & O. to Calcutta from Shanghai via Japan, Hongkong & Straits

P. & O. to Sydney and Melbourne from Hongkong via Manila, Townsville & Brisbane	St. Albans	Eastern	Arafura
July 30	July 30	Aug. 27	Oct. 1
Aug. 27	Aug. 27	Sept. 24	Nov. 18
Sept. 24	Sept. 24	Oct. 21	Dec. 15
Oct. 21	Oct. 21	Nov. 18	Jan. 12
Nov. 18	Nov. 18	Dec. 15	Feb. 9

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S.S. Empress of Canada

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Incoming passengers will arrive at Customs Jetty Shang-
hai about 5 p.m.

Tender for outgoing passengers will leave Customs Jetty
9 a.m. Tuesday July 22nd, and Empress of Canada will
sail from Woosung for Victoria and Vancouver via Japan
Ports about noon on that date.

Heavy baggage should be sent to Company's go-down
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OUTWARD FOR YOKOHAMA, KOBE AND MOJI
S.S. "BRENTA" sails about beg. of August
S.S. "VENEZIA" sails about August 10
S.S. "LACONIA" sails beginning of September

HOMEWARD FOR BRINDISI, VENICE AND TRIESTE

S.S. "GERANIA" sails about July 28.
S.S. "ROSANDRA" sails about August 1.
S.S. "VENEZIA" sails about September 1.
S.S. "LACONIA" sails about end of September

*Cargo only.

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S.S. President Cleveland	July 19
S.S. President Pierce	Aug. 2
S.S. President Taft	Aug. 16
S.S. President Wilson	Aug. 30
S.S. President Lincoln	Sept. 13

For Hongkong and Manila

S.S. President Taft	July 30
S.S. President Wilson	Aug. 13
S.S. President Lincoln	Aug. 27
S.S. President Cleveland	Sept. 10
S.S. President Pierce	Sept. 23

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thereafter.

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Via Kobe, Yokohama and Honolulu

S.S. President Cleveland	July 19
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S.S. "RADNOR"	Aug. 3
S.S. "HANOVER"	Aug. 3

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TENYO MARU	Aug. 11
KOREA MARU	Aug. 25
SHINYO MARU	Sept. 7
SIBERIA MARU	Sept. 22
TAIYO MARU	Oct. 4

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TENYO MARU July 27

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NYK

Proposed Sailings from Shanghai

For Japan	For Australia Ports
Yamashiro Maru July 19	Kitano Maru Aug. 23
Kitano Maru July 19	Mishima Maru Aug. 13 from
Nagasaki Maru July 20	Kobe, Aug. 15, from Na-
Kumano Maru July 23	gasaki, Aug. 20, from
Shidzuoka Maru July 23	Hongkong.
Shanghai Maru July 25	For New York, Boston via San
Omi Maru July 26	Francisco and Panama.
Nikko Maru July 30	*Taketo Maru Aug. 9
For Seattle via Victoria, B.C.	For Hongkong.
Yokohama Maru Sept. 4	Yokohama Maru Aug. 6
For Europe	*Morioka Maru July 22
Hakozaki Maru July 28	For Calcutta.
Hakusan Maru Aug. 9	*Osaka, July 30 from Hong-
Durban Maru Aug. 14	kong.
Tsuruga Maru Aug. 20	

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s.s. "Sakurashima Maru" sails Aug. 9th

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Mail Next sailing Probable sailing Probable sailing
Steamers from Marseilles for Kobe and for Marseilles
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AMAZON	5th June	1st August	31st July
ANGKOR	19th June	15th August	14th Aug.
AZAY LE RIDEAU	3rd July	29th August	28th Aug.
PAUL LEBON	17th July	12th Sept.	11th Sept.
ANDRE LEBON	31st July	26th Sept.	25th Sept.
AMBOISE	14th Aug.	26th Sept.	9th Oct.

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Marseilles A. £ 95 B. £ 83 A. £ 68 B. £ 60

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FOR SEATTLE AND TACOMA, via JAPAN PORTS, AND

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S.S. "ALABAMA MARU" July 24

S.S. "MANILA MARU" Aug. 1

FOR TIENSIN DIRECT

S.S. "CHOSHU MARU" July 24

FOR HONGKONG

S.S. "MANILA MARU" Aug. 6

FOR NORTH CHINA PORTS. Tsingtao, Tientsin, and

Dairen.

S.S. "KYODO MARU" Aug. 5

S.S. "KOHOKU MARU" Aug. 7

FOR FORMOSA. For Keelung and Takao via Pootow.

S.S. "KOHOKU MARU" July 20

S.S. "FUKUKEN MARU" July 31

FOR JAPAN (DIRECT)

S.S. "AITAI MARU" July 22

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S.S. "Roeten" from Shanghai beginning of Sept., 1924.

S.S. "Boerke" from Shanghai beginning of Oct., 1924.

Outward Bound:

S.S. "Roeten" due at Shanghai on the 9th August, 1924.

S.S. "Boerke" due at Shanghai at beginning of Sept., 1924.

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"PRESIDENT JEFFERSON" Aug. 22	Sept. 7
"PRESIDENT GRANT" Sept. 3	Sept. 19
"PRESIDENT MADISON" Sept. 15	Oct. 1

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(Chinese Dept. C. 6136)

SUMMARY OF AUCTIONS

On Saturday, 19th July, 1924, at 10 a.m.

In Front Salesroom Furniture, Motor Car Dogs, Pigeons, and Sundries.

On Monday, 21st July, 1924, at 10 a.m.

At No. 73 Route Mayen (off Avenue Joffre near Route de Say Zong) Superior Household Furniture & Sundries.

On Monday, 21st July, 1924, at 2.45 p.m.

At Kelyosha Wharf Metals.

On Tuesday, 22nd July, 1924, at 10 a.m.

At 14 Astor Road (Trocadero Cafe) Furniture Wines & Sundries.

On Monday, 28th July, 1924, at 10 a.m.

At 114 Route Vallon Superior Household Furniture & Sundries.

DETAILS OF AUCTIONS AS UNDER:—

In Front Salesroom

On Saturday, 19th July, 1924, Commencing at 10 a.m.

Excellent Household Furniture, Motor Cycles, Embroideries, "Milner's" Safe, Motor Cars, Typewriters, Dogs, Pigeons and Sundries

Comprising:—

Mahogany stained bevelled mirror door wardrobe, mahogany stained bevelled mirror back dressing table, carved cherry wood square centre table, white enamel cane back arm chair, white enamelled writing desk, leather covered arm chair, good pictures, Chinese curios, tanzalus set with 3 cut glass bottles, E. P. ware, white enamelled Simmons double bedstead with mattress, teak wood simple case, oak stained wardrobe, baby perambulator, garden bench, glass fish long, dining chairs, large flat top desk, desk chairs, sofa, arm chairs, fly wheel motor car horn, banjo, small engine with flexible piping, new ice chests, books, glass ware, new enamelled ware, crockery, and sundries, etc., etc.

Also

Perambulators
"Swift" 2 seater 4 cylinder 12 H.P. Motor Car
Well made upholstered spring couch
"Spark" automatic cooler
Wardrobe trunk
Oil paintings
Brass double bedstead with spring & hair mattress
36 Antique silver bedsteads
"Buck" 6 cylinder 4 seater Roadster guaranteed in running order
1 Large 3 stone Diamond Ring set in platinum
New "Lige" typewriter
"Dayton" motor cycle
"Indian" 2 cylinder motor cycle with side car
400 pieces 10 Bore cartridges
Large "Milner's" safe with stand
Set of 5 pieces satin Embroideries. (1 bed spread 2 cushion covers 1 table cover 1 mantle board)
1 "Blenny" seven seater Limousine, French Make, 4 cylinder in running order.
1 folding camera
1 Henderson Motor Cycle with side car.
8 pair flying hoppers original stock from Australia (2 pair 4 months old.)
1 pair Brown toy pigeons
1 pair white kings 4 1/2 months old.
1 Black & white Japanese thoroughbred Spaniel pups.
1 Scripps-Booth Motor Car 8 cylinder 4 seater

Favoured with instructions from The Concerned

Will sell by Public Auction within the Premises

No. 73 Route Mayen

(Off Avenue Joffre near Route de Say Zong)

On Monday, 21st July, 1924, at 10 a.m.

The whole of the

Excellent Household Furniture & Sundries

Comprising:—

Hall, Drawing Room, Study, Dining Room and Bedroom

Including:—

Oak Coat Rack, Tapestry upholstered Double spring Couch, Easy Chairs, Tabaret, Round Centre Table, Genuine Pittsburgh Table Lamp, Cabinet Gramophone & Records, Carrara Marble Statues, Marble table lamp, Marble Column Stands, Brown Alabaster Lamp Bases, Wall Plaques, Carved Cherrywood Round Table, Cherrywood Column stand, Teak Curio Cabinet, 3-fold Screen, Gilt framed Paintings, Chinese Porcelains, Ornaments, Bookcase, American leather upholstered Arm Chairs, Blackwood long table, Manila hardwood Sideboard, Dinner Wagon, Extension Dining Table, Dining Chairs, Brass top tea-pots, Good E. P. Cutlery, Crockery & Glass Ware, Oak Double Bedstead with Simmons' Springs, Oak Dressing Table with 3 Bevelled Mirrors Bench, Chairs, Bevelled Oval Mirror, Good Wicker Couch, Table & Chairs, Dog Kennel, American Kitchen Range "Peninsular", Cooking utensils & Sundries

Typewriter Table With Tip-up Top

On view Sunday, July 20th.

Favoured with instructions from the Concerned
Will sell by Public Auction within the premises

No. 14 Astor Road

(Known as The Trocadero Cafe)

On Tuesday, 22nd July, 1924, Commencing at 10 a.m. and Continuing at 2.30 p.m.

The whole of the

Excellent Bar Fixtures, Fittings, Hall Sitting Room and Dining Room Furniture, Wines, Liquors and Sundries

Comprising:—

Coir door mats, Bevelled mirror back sideboard, cellarette, Dark & Oak stained Sideboards, dinner wagons, extension tables, round tables & chairs, hat & umbrella stand, Tapestry & American leather upholstered double spring Couches and easy chairs, tapestry covered coar corner & settee, screen, enamelled iron tables, teak settee, heating stove, iron safe, dressing mirror, lavatory basin with iron stand & mirror back, commodes, matting, desks, chairs, E. P. & Glass ware, crockery, pictures, curtains, brass rods, etc., etc.

WINE AND LIQUORS:—Sherry, "3 Star" Brandy, Sauternes, Marsala, Champagne, Rum, Medoc, St. Julien, "5 Star" Brandy, Barac, Madeira, Graves, etc.

Also

7 4-blade Electric ceiling fans
1 "W" Electric oscillating table fan
1 Gramophone and records
Large Teak Bar Counter and Large mirror back sideboard, Brass foot rail & ice chest combined

On view Sunday & Monday, 20th & 21st July

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At 2.30 p.m. (Afternoon)

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Goods, and Merchandise,

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Consisting of:—

3 1/2 Dozen Therox Blue flame

burners

11 Pieces Therox Blue flame

stoves

13 Dozen Therox Blue flame

stands

45 Dozen Therox Fuel

19 Motor tyres 2 1/4 x 4 1/2

19 "Flak" Inner motor tubes

30 Cases Carbon Black

44 Cases Paper

2 Cases Metal polish

9 Barrels Portland cement

Sundries, etc.,

11 Cases Dates, 8 cases Kidney

sauce, 2 cases Italian Vermorel, 15

Cases Sauce, 10 cases Table

butter, 34 cases and 6 barrels

Hydrosulphite, 25 cases Metal

shoe protectors, 1 tube, 2 coils

wine, etc.,

Wines, Spirits, Liquors, Liquors,

etc.,

33 Cases "Heather Dew" whisky,

22 cases Glenie whiskeys, 46

Cases Italian vermouth, 6 cases

Sparkling Asti, 5 cases claret,

2 Cases Burgundy, 4 cases cognac,

100 cases Asti and Moscato cham-

pagne, etc.,

After: Wines, Spirits, etc.,

86 Cases Booths No 1 Old Tom

Gin

Cases and packing damaged by

Sea-water but contents good and

sound.

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On Monday the 21st July, 1924.

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Room, Bed and Bath Rooms

Requisites.

Including:—

Tientsin Carpets & Rugs, Coir

matting, Fire Brasses, Mirror-

back Hat & Umbrella Stand,

Mahogany-stained Curio Cabinet,

Oakwood Tea-pots, Oval Table,

Morris Chair, Silk Tapestry

Covered Drawing Room Suite

In Mahogany-stained Teakwood

Frames, 4-fold Screen, Mahogany-

stained Book Case, Flat-top Desk,

Double Spring Couch and Easy

Chairs, Oakwood Bevel-edged

Mirror-back Sideboard, Cellarette,

Silver Ware Cabinet, Extension

Dining Table & Chairs to match,

Mahogany-stained Wardrobe, White

Painted Gentlemen's Chest of

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Mahogany Bevel-edged Mirror-

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Double Bedstead imported from

France Double Brass Mounted

Iron & White-painted Wooden

Bedsteads, Silk Embroidered Pic-

tures, Egyptian Silk Wall Hang-

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etc., etc.

Also

1 Salamandre Stove

1 Marble Bust

1 Oakwood Ice Chest

1 Gilt Iron 3-burner Electrolux

2 French Tapestry Pictures

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Pantry & Kitchen as usual

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Miss Betsy J. Edwards, of Shelbyville, Ind., is head of the women's division of the Coolidge headquarters in Cleveland, O., and will direct the women's activities in the Coolidge Presidential campaign.

Archbishop Of Canterbury Warns On Faith Healing

London—Supporters of a special ministry of faith healing in the Episcopal church have had a setback by the warning of the Archbishop of Canterbury against too much enthusiasm in approaching the subject.

The Archbishop spoke at the Convocation of Canterbury in the course of a debate on the proposed ministry. He said that the more he looked into the question of spiritual healing the more profoundly and humbly conscious he was of the vastness and the mystery that belonged to it—a vastness and a mystery which did not seem to be adequately realised by some of those who wrote so easily and dogmatically on the subject. Something was distinctly wanted at this moment beyond the mere circulation of the report of the committee presided over by the Bishop of Oxford.

Both the report and the discussion ought, he thought, to remove altogether the misappre-

hension, which had had considerable vogue, that in talking about a ministry of healing they were in some sense adverse to the normal administration of the medical and surgical professions. It had been emphasized, and should be put in the forefront of their discussion, that there was the need for co-operating with and thanking God for the gifts given to and exercised by the men—doctors and surgeons—upon whom so much depended in regard to matters of sickness.

It was a curious fact that people spoke and wrote as if the subject of prayer and its bearing upon physical and mental health was a new one. It had been a matter of controversial discussion for a great number of years. It came before the Lambeth conference in 1908 and 1920, and certain resolutions and conclusions had been arrived at.

They were carrying forward steadily what was proposed to them by the Lambeth conference of 1908, and it was in accordance with that that the changes recommended in the final proposals for the revision of the office for visitation of the sick took shape.

There were expressions in the recommendations put forward in the report of the committee on the ministry of healing which he thought needed a little caution in

the interpretation which might easily be given to them, particularly in regard to the anointing of the sick. Very grave caution was required as a certain amount of peril existed.

There had been a great and rapid growth of popular interest in what were called psychical questions, and this had a bearing on what was taking place in connection with the popular movements in regard to spiritual healing. He was anxious to emphasise what he did think the public were quite taking in—the way in which the development of thought and the interest in and knowledge of psychology bore upon the whole question of prayer for the restoration of health and comfort in a medical direction.

They were called upon to exercise the very utmost caution at such a time when the upheaval of popular thought on this subject was taking such varied forms. His apprehension and fear was that they might be doing rash things and inculcating and encouraging action which might be undesirable if they were to go the length some of them were urged to go regarding their share in promoting such measures as physical anointing which belonged to the ministry of healing.

He was very anxious not to take any part in the promoting of ideas or of depending upon methods for which he could find no adequate authority either in the Bible or in church order. There was in a sense a complete ignorance of the range of thought into which they seemed to be advancing or groping their way, and there was a danger in the adoption now of usages to which they were not accustomed in their church, but which could be most reverently and perhaps usefully revived.

They had to be more thoughtful about the whole matter, very prayerful, exceedingly watchful and exceedingly cautious and reserved in regard to what they felt it possible to say, or as to how they used means which were widely adopted and found an immense welcome in many quarters.

Weather Reports

17.—High pressures over Japan. The narrow cyclonic centre having reached the Eastern Sea, has apparently decreased in intensity. It is nearing slowly our coasts while inclining NW ward or NNW ward. Moderate cyclonic circulation over the Eastern Sea. Southerly winds over the Yellow Sea. Cloudy weather in our Valley. Fine and hot day in the south. Rainy in the north.

18.—Cloudy weather with unsteady breezes between NE and SE. The narrow typhoon yet composed with two centres has passed during the night close to our coasts. One centre has probably landed to the south of Shanghai: the other one, according to the SS Empress of Russia, is continuing NE over the Yellow Sea.

Provision Prices
In Local Market

Prices quoted are in Mexican dollar cents at Hongkew Market compiled on July 16, 1924.

Butcher's Meats

Beef	per lb.	14-30
Mutton	"	18-30
Pork	"	20-40
Veal	"	24-35
Bream	per lb.	45-50
Cod	"	16-20
Mandarin	per lb.	60-60
Mackerel	"	15-20
Pomfret	"	20-25
Salmon	"	30-35
Smelt	"	40-50
Whitebait	"	30-35

Game Poultry and Eggs

Deer	each	none
Eggs	per doz.	20-25
Fowl	per lb.	30-35
Hare	each	none
Partridge	"	none
Pheasant	"	none
Geese	"	90-11.20
Floer	"	none
Pigeons	"	18-20
Quail	"	none
Snipe	"	18-20
Teal	"	none
Turkey	per lb.	55-60
Woodcock	"	none
Wild Duck	"	none
Duck	each	80-11.00
Wild Pigeon	"	none

Fruit

Apples	per lb.	10-15
Bananas	"	10-15
Cherries	"	7-8
Chestnuts	"	none
Figs	per lb.	none
Grapes	per lb.	none
Cocconuts	each	18-20
Grape fruit	each	20-25
Lemons	per lb.	30-35
Oranges	per doz.	\$1.00-1.20
Mangoes	each	none
Peaches	per lb.	10-14
Melons	"	30-40